
NATIVE PEOPLES OF THE CHESAPEAKE BAY REGION



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Documentation on the Language and Culture of the Native peoples of the Chesapeake Bay Region: National Anthropological Archives Subject Guide

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INTRODUCTION

This guide highlights archival collections held at the National Anthropological Archives (NAA) and the Human Studies Film Archives (HSFA) related to the Native American peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region. This guide is intended to facilitate research on the highlighted documentation by enhancing the discoverability of materials and efficiency of searches. The materials represented in this subject guide and held at the NAA are not exhaustive, nor are they representative of all the documentation of Chesapeake Bay peoples in existence. It is also important to understand that given the historical nature of this documentation—these materials were collected and catalogued throughout the nineteenth and twentieth centuries—its metadata reflects terminology in use at the time, which may be at odds with contemporary terminology. This terminology does not reflect the views of the Smithsonian Institution or National Anthropological Archives but is left in its original form to facilitate research. This guide is also a living document, subject to change and revision as staff updates catalog descriptions and access policies, and as further materials are processed and/or acquired by the NAA.

The NAA welcomes input and edits from Native community members, and works to incorporate these changes into catalog records, access policies, collection information, and subsequently, subject guides. The repository can be reached at (301) 238-1310 or naa@si.edu.

Additional information about each collection is available in the catalog record in Collections Search Center ([CSC](#)) or the Smithsonian's Online Virtual Archive ([SOVA](#)).

Further information for some collections can also be found in finding aids. Although the majority of the collections in this guide have a finding aid linked to them, only some of the finding aids are complete. Those that are incomplete will not provide more information than is in this guide, but those that are complete provide context for the materials described as well as a contents list, usually to the box and folder level, and sometimes to the item level. The National Museum of Natural History ([NMNH](#)) and the National Museum of the American Indian ([NMAI](#)) also have extensive object collections which can be searched in [CSC](#). NMAI's archival collections can likewise be searched both in [CSC](#) and in [SOVA](#).

Some of the materials within the collections of the NAA and HSFA are restricted because either the NAA or the community to which the records relate have deemed the materials sensitive.

UNDERSTANDING THE EMBEDDED LINKS IN THIS GUIDE

Links through the title of a collection will usually lead you to a record in the Collections Search Center (CSC) for the full collection. In cases where a CSC record does not exist for the full collection, the link will lead you to a set search in CSC which displays the items within the collection that have been catalogued.

Links through the phrase "Finding Aid available through SOVA" will lead you to the finding aid in the Smithsonian Online Virtual Library (SOVA). The finding aid's main page will contain all of the same information as the CSC catalog record, but if the collection is described in more detail, the lower levels of the collection can be navigated more easily through the SOVA record as their hierarchy is visible.

Links through specific items within a collection lead either to that item's record in the SOVA finding aid or to a set search within the SOVA finding aid.

Links through the titles of articles or books will link you to a digital copy of the material.

Finally, links embedded in the name of other institutions will lead you to the websites of those institutions.

HISTORY OF THE NATIONAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL ARCHIVES

The NAA, along with the HSFA, collects and preserves historical and contemporary anthropological materials that document the world's cultures and the history of anthropology. The materials housed within the NAA include the papers of Smithsonian Institution employees, materials donated by other scholars, and materials copied from other institutions. The NAA is the successor to the archives of the Bureau of American Ethnology (BAE). The BAE was founded in 1879 as the Bureau of Ethnology (the name changed in 1894). It was created by the United States Congress as a subsidiary department of the Smithsonian Institution. The first director, John Wesley Powell (1834-1897), and his staff were concerned that the expansion of white culture into the west would lead to the destruction of Native American cultures and wanted to record them before they disappeared. Powell was primarily interested in recording the languages of

Native American tribes and directed his staff accordingly. He created a “schedule” of languages, which today we would call a standardized form. This schedule was a list of words grouped by theme with blank spaces to enter translations. These schedules comprise a significant portion of the BAE’s early archival collections and were used in Powell’s [Introduction to the Study of Indian Languages](#). In addition to linguistic records, Powell directed his staff to collect cultural objects and specimens, which was the primary interest of the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. After Powell’s death in 1902, the activities of the BAE became less focused, and the staff members began to follow their own interests rather than a single overarching purpose. In 1964, the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, Dillon S. Ripley (1913-2001), announced that the BAE would be combined with the Department of Anthropology of the National Museum of Natural History. In 1968, The NAA was established, incorporating the collections of the BAE as well as the papers of the National Museum of Natural History’s Division of Ethnology (Department of Anthropology). These collections include the Smithsonian’s earliest attempts to document North American Indigenous cultures and the cultures of the world. The archival collections of the BAE are known as the Numbered Manuscript Collections. Much of the NAA’s current holdings related to language documentation and ethnology were collected and created by Smithsonian anthropologists in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries.

ARCHIVAL MATERIAL RELATING TO THE NATIVE PEOPLES OF THE CHESAPEAKE BAY

The NAA recommends that researchers consult with native communities prior to conducting research on those communities in our collections.

This guide includes all native groups shown in the region of Chesapeake Bay on [Native Land Digital](#). Tribes may have been left off unintentionally and can be added; please notify the NAA if you know of any tribe which is not, but should be, included. The NAA does not hold materials related to all of these tribes. If materials have not been found “No collections found” will be listed in the [Index to Tribes](#) under “Collection.” It is possible that the NAA does hold materials related to those peoples, but that they have not been discovered at this time. This guide includes materials which are related to tribes whose territories extended far beyond the Chesapeake Bay region. The materials are not limited to those related to the portion of the tribe which inhabited the region. As an example, the guide includes all Lenape (Delaware) materials discovered, whether they relate to Lenape living in the Chesapeake Bay region, Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York, Minnesota, Ontario, or Oklahoma.

The NAA holds extensive materials related to tribes of the Chesapeake Bay region in the numbered manuscripts. Many of these manuscripts are under described and so may have content related to tribes that is not included in the descriptions and therefore does not appear in the [Index to Tribes](#). The Bureau of American Ethnology employees most involved in the collection of these materials were Albert S. Gatschet, J. N. B. Hewitt, and James Mooney. Within the named collections, those with the most materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay are the Archaeology reports and related material collection, the Department of Anthropology records, the Ives Goddard papers, the

James Peabody Harrington papers, the James Mooney papers, the Helen C. Rountree papers, and the Blair Rudes papers.

The Archaeology reports and related material collection includes eleven reports on archaeological excavations in the region; the Department of Anthropology records include archaeological and ethnographic materials and drawings related to the peoples of the Chesapeake; the Ives Goddard papers contain materials related to Conoy linguistics and Delaware social organization and ceremonies; the James Peabody Harrington papers include materials related to Algonquian and Powhatan language and culture; the James Mooney papers contain materials related to the Pamunkey, Nansemond, and other Virginia peoples; and the Helen C. Rountree papers contain materials related to her field work among Virginian tribes including the Pamunkey, Mattaponi, Nansemond, Rappahannock, Chickahominy, and Monacan, as well as the area around Nottoway Reservation and Gingaskin Reservation. The Blair Rudes papers contain materials related to the Powhatan language.

Maps of the region can be found in some of the numbered manuscripts and within the Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology and photographs can be found in a number of collections, but most notably in Photo Lot 24, which holds 169 related images, and Photo Lot 176, which holds 128 related negatives.

It is important here to note the distinction between a creator and a collector. The creator of an archival collection is generally the person who collected the materials, regardless of who created the materials themselves. Many NAA collections are named for their collectors, who may have created all of the materials included, collected all of the materials included, or (most likely) some combination of the two. Where possible, the collections included in this guide list the people who created the materials as “creator” and the people who collected the materials as “collector,” though you will find the collectors listed as creators when you follow the links. It is possible, however, that information has been missed in some cases and so may appear misleading.

Some Bureau of American Ethnology manuscripts are being reorganized and redescribed. During this process, some of the links in this guide may get broken. For more information, or to report a broken link, please contact the repository at (301) 238-1310 or naa@si.edu.

TEXTUAL MATERIALS

Manuscript 15: Munsee Vocabulary, 1896 October

Created by John Armstrong; collected by J. N. B. Hewitt. 6 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains sixty-eight terms of Delaware vocabulary. The vocabulary relates to parts of the body and nature.

Manuscript 16: Delaware rendering of the Iroquoian Cosmologic Legend, 1896 October 8

Created by John Armstrong; collected by J. N. B. Hewitt. 40 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains a Delaware version of the Iroquoian cosmologic legend. Thirteen of the forty pages have interlinear translations.

Manuscript 19: Delaware Vocabulary, 1849

Created by Amiel Weeks Whipple. 6 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains a comparative vocabulary schedule¹ filled in with Delaware terms.

Manuscript 32: Vocabulary of the Delaware Indian Language, 1895 December

Collected by William E. Connelly. 29 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains 375 terms in the Lenape (Delaware) language.

Manuscript 33: Delaware vocabulary in Schoolcraft's Comparative Vocabulary of the Indian Languages of the United States, 1849 July

Collected by Richard W. Cummins. 14 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains a comparative vocabulary schedule² completed with Delaware terms.

¹ These "schedules" would today be referred to as standardized forms. They were essentially lists of English words, organized thematically, with spaces to enter the translation of the words into native languages.

² *ibid.*

Manuscript 55: The Pamunkey Indians of King William Co., Virginia: Notes published from a correspondence by Albert S. Gatschet, 1890 December 14

Created by Albert S. Gatschet. 3 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript consists of an article from *The Washington Chronicle* entitled "Virginia Letter: The Pamunkey Indians and their Little Reservation." The article was based on correspondence with the author by Albert S. Gatschet.

Manuscript 60: The Nanticokes of Indian River, Delaware, undated

Created by William H. Babcock. 6 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript consists of the typescript of a paper entitled "The Nanticokes of Indian River, Delaware."

Manuscript 112: Documents in support of the Indian racial status of the Chickahominy tribe, 1904-1942

Created by O. Oliver Adkins. 9 pages (5 slips). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains copies of court documents and deeds concerning the Chickahominy people and correspondence regarding the transfer of the documents to the Bureau of American Ethnology.

Manuscript 230-a: Delaware or Lenapi forms collected upon the Kiowa, Comanche and Apache Reservation, Indian Territory, in November, 1884, undated

Created by Albert S. Gatschet. 12 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains 306 terms of Delaware vocabulary. The terms relate to parts of the body, family members, people, buildings, tribe names, locations, nature, animals, and tools.

Manuscript 230-b: Words, phrases and sentences in the Delaware language, undated

Created by John Logan, Jack Thomas, and Albert S. Gatschet. 24 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains words, phrases, and sentences recorded from John Logan, chief, in Shawneetown on North Fork, Indian Territory, 1884 and revised with Jack Thomas, Delaware, Anadarko, November 1884.

Manuscript 593-a: Muskoki Names; Muskoki Chiefs and Officers in 1861; Other Indian Names including Comanche, Wichita, Caddo, Tonkawa, and Delaware, undated

Created by Albert Pike. 4 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains a list of Muskoki names; a list of Muskoki chiefs and officers; and a list of Comanche, Wichita, Caddo, Tonkawa, and Delaware names.

Manuscript 1144: Yáwapai and Havasupai notebook, 1883-1888

Created by Akuake (William Aguacca Roberts), William H. Corbusier, Albert S. Gatschet, and Matilda Coxe Stevenson. 1 volume; 49 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript mostly contains Yavapi and Havasupi materials, but also includes a brief note on the Pamunkey at Indiantown, King and Queen County, Virginia.

Manuscript 1449: A.S. Gatschet Vocabularies and Other Linguistic Notes, circa 1881-1886

Created by Albert S. Gatschet and others. 253 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

This collection contains vocabularies and other linguistic notes on a variety of Native American languages. They were mainly transcripts by Gatschet from other sources; it includes some material recorded by Gatschet, and a few original manuscripts sent to him by others.

Manuscript 1522: Notes on names, and linguistic notes on Siouan, Athapaskan, Caddoan, Iroquoian, and Muskogean tribes, circa 1900

Collected by Francis T. Haggadorn. 256 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains vocabularies for multiple Native American languages, including Delaware (Lenape).

Manuscript 1543: Notes on the name “Muskingum” in Ohio, undated

Collected by Albert S. Gatschet. 1 page. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of notes on the word “Muskingum.”

Manuscript 1635: Truman Michelson linguistic and ethnological notes on Ottawa and Munsee, 1922 August 29-September

Collected by Truman Michelson. 50 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

This manuscript consists of a notepad containing Truman Michelson’s Ottawa and Munsee linguistic and ethnological notes.

Manuscript 1752: Delaware Indian hymns, 1921 August 1

The creator of this manuscript is unknown. 35 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of photographic copies of a Delaware hymnal belonging to Anna Margareta Jungmanin dated 1778.

Manuscript 1909: Letters received by James Mooney, 1890-1919

Collected by James Mooney. 1 portfolio. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

This collection contains letters received by James Mooney. Letters relating to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region include J. Nelson Barry, St Stephen's Parish, Baker City, Oregon, referring to the "Wesorts" of southern Maryland (February 22, 1910) and E. I. Devitt, Georgetown University, Washington, DC, concerning the "Wesorts" of Charles County, Maryland (January 7, 1909).

Manuscript 2053: Map of village sites, shell heaps, shops, and camps of the Maryland Indians visited and examined by W. H. Love from 1858 to 1894, undated

Created by W. H. Love. 18 items. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains a map which shows village sites, shell heaps, shops, and camps of the Native Americans of Maryland which were visited and examined by W. H. Love. It also shows two sites indicated in pencil in another hand (Mc Guire? Holmes?) on Indian River, Delaware; one of these, "Nanticoke village," probably refers to an existing rather than an archaeological village.

Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891

Created by William Henry Holmes, William Dinwiddie, and Gerard Fowke. Approximately 300 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of typed sections of manuscripts; handwritten notes, sketches, and maps; correspondence; and copied excerpts from published texts.

Manuscript 2190: Circulars and other material concerning Indians and traces of Indians in Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, and North Carolina, 1889-1912

Created by John Wesley Powell; collected by James Mooney. Approximately 317 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection mostly consists of responses to a circular sent out in the spring of 1889 under the name of John Wesley Powell as part of an investigation by James Mooney. The circular requested data about 1) place names of Native American origin; 2) archaeological remains; 3) individuals and groups of Indian descent; 4) local people able to supply additional information. Most responses are on forms; a few letters are included, some concerning later inquiries by Mooney.

Manuscript 2197: Pamunkey notebook, after 1893

Created by Lavinia Cook, Mrs. R. C., John Smith, Thomas Strachey, and William Dalrymple; collected by Albert S. Gatschet. 38 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains information on the Pamunkey and occasional brief references to the Mattaponi and Chickahominy. It includes Indian medicines by Lavinia Cook; names of Chiefs from "Mrs R. C.," the country and animals hunted; tenure of lands; population; government; "sustentation;" local names in King William Co., Virginia; a note about Roxy (Roxanna) Indians near Norfolk, Virginia: "Meherrins?;" a note on Cumberland town, an English settlement on the Pamunkey river, and "Cumberland Indians" visited by Gatschet, November 16, 1890; vocabulary notes from John Smith, Thomas Strachey, and the Reverend William Dalrymple; historical notes extracted in the Virginia State Library; a sketch map of King William County, Virginia; a sketch map of the same area, after John Smith, 1608; "Tribe of Pamunkey," *The Daily Times*, Richmond, Virginia, October 26, 1890 and November 2, 1890; a notice of the Pamunkey Indians on a reservation near Richmond, Virginia, having sent a delegation to the World's Fair to invite other Native Americans to come and settle on their reservation, *The Indian Journal* of Muskogee, Eufaula, Indian Territory, August 3, 1893; "Pamunkeys Want a Sea Trip," *Times*, Washington, DC, July 6, 1899; "Powhatan's Men Yet Live," *Washington Evening Star*, April 25, 1894; "Pamunkey Indians and Their Little Reservation," *Washington Chronicle*, December 14, 1890; and *The Historical Magazine* 2, no. 6 (1853), 182, containing Pamunkey vocabulary by Reverend Dalrymple (transcribed by Gatschet in his notebook).

Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated

Collected by James Mooney. 65 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of two incomplete drafts of an article entitled "The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present." The manuscript includes some vocabulary and censuses.

Manuscript 2204: Mo'skem. Told by John Armstrong, Nov. 28, 1883, at Versailles N.Y, 1883

Created by John Armstrong and Jeremiah Curtin. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains a text with an interlinear English translation.

Manuscript 2214: Newspaper clippings, undated

Collected by James Mooney. 0.2 linear feet (1 box). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains clippings on various subjects, mostly Native American affairs in Oklahoma Territory. It includes a clipping regarding the Piscataway remnant group in Maryland.

Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated

Collected by James Mooney. 1 folder. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript consists principally of tidewater Virginia place names with bibliographic references and quotations.

Manuscript 2218: Pamunkey Notes, after 1899

Created by William Terrill Bradby and James Mooney. 2 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains a Pamunkey dance song; the word for “dog;” names of chiefs, 1858-1899; a note about murder; and a list of “Terrill Bradby papers,” 1893-1899, which mentions letters from F. W. Putnam, 1893, appointing Bradby Honorary Assistant in the Department of Ethnology, and letter from O. T. Mason, 1893, acknowledging receipt of Pamunkey artifacts in USNM.

Manuscript 2255: The Indian Grave - A Monacan Site in Albemarle County, Virginia, undated

Created by David I. Bushnell Jr. 8 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript consists of a typescript of a paper by David I. Bushnell Jr. entitled “‘The Indian Grave’ – A Monacan Site in Albemarle County, Virginia.”

Manuscript 2559: Powhatan-English and English-Powhatan vocabulary, undated

William Strachey, John Smith, and Albert S. Gatschet. Approximately 2,300 cards. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

This collection contains “The Historie of Travaile into Virginia...” (1849) and Smith, “Voyages,” copied from Strachey; Powhatan-English cards, typed in blue, presumably compiled from Strachey by J. N. B. Hewitt (interfiled in this section are cards in the handwriting of A. S. Gatschet, containing place-names and other expressions, some but not all of which are attributed to “J. Smith, Voyages”); and English-Powhatan cards (Powhatan first, but alphabetized according to English meaning), typed in black, presumably compiled from Strachey by Hewitt (interfiled in this section are a few handwritten cards, mostly of the same words as the typed cards; the handwriting is unidentified, and the cards contain no indication of the source).

Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892

Created by William Henry Holmes. 2 items. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains notes, maps, sketches of artifacts, newspaper clippings, and letters. Much of the material is in Holmes’ hand, but some is in the hand of others, including Gerard Fowke, who assisted Holmes in the field work (see *Bureau of American Ethnology Annual Reports*). It also includes Fowke’s catalog of archaeological

material from Gala Water, Virginia, and a letter, William B. Marye to D. I. Bushnell Jr., 11/5/15, and reply re a shell heap in Hartford County, Maryland, with photographs.

Manuscript 2716: Brief vocabulary, undated

Collected by Truman Michelson. 6 cards. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of six cards containing Delaware vocabulary.

Manuscript 2750: Munsee linguistic and ethnological notes, undated

Created by Truman Michelson. 7 cards. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains brief ethnological notes on widows, widowers, and burial.

Manuscript 2805: Delaware words from James Bobb, Anadarko, Oklahoma, 1919

Created by James Bobb and John Reed Swanton. 2 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of two pages of Delaware vocabulary.

Manuscript 2806: Edward Sapir notes on vocabularies of Algonquian languages, circa 1911

Created by Edward Sapir and Truman Michelson. 28 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

This collection consists of Edward Sapir's typed notes on the vocabularies of various Algonquian languages that he collected in 1911. The languages covered include Lenape (Delaware). There are annotations and corrections in ink in Sapir's handwriting and pencil additions, some of which are signed by Michelson.

Manuscript 2902: Tracings of stone carvings on the Susquehanna River, 1879 December 12-13

Created by F. G. Galbraith. 9 pencil on linen-backed paper drawings, 16.25" x 21". [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

This collection consists of nine tracings of stone carvings on the Susquehanna River near Bainbridge, Pennsylvania. The tracings were made by F. G. Galbraith.

Manuscript 2932: Notes on sign language and miscellaneous ethnographic notes on Plains Indians, 1934

Created by Hugh Lenox Scott, Clark Wissler, John Brown Dunbar, He Dog, Red Feather, and Whirling. 4 boxes; 2,736 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

Much of the material in this collection is relevant to the Dakotas. It also includes materials related to the Lenape (Delaware).

Manuscript 3123: Early recorded Iroquoian Numerals, undated

Created by J. N. B. Hewitt. 1 page. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains a comparison of terms for the numbers 1-10 in Huron, Hochelaga, Wyandot, Nottoway, and Cherokee. The Huron is attributed to De Laet; sources for the others are not given.

Manuscript 3409: Notes on Indian delegations visiting Washington during the presidency of Thomas Jefferson [1812 ?], undated

Created by Augustus John Foster. 18 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains an account of the Osage and Mandan delegates brought to Washington in 1806 by Meriwether Lewis, as well as notes on Southeastern tribes, the Delaware, and the Pawnee.

Manuscript 3437: Nomina verbalia with their verb-bases. Extracted as examples for the Bureau of American Ethnology from (chiefly) North American languages, 1895

Collected by Albert S. Gatschet. 24 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of grammatical terms expressing actors, actions, etc. in numerous Native American languages, including Lenape (Delaware).

Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country, Had Given to Rivers, Streams, Places, &c. &c. within the Now States of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland and Virginia", undated

Collected by John Gottlieb Ernestus Heckewelder. 42 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of a photostat copy of [John Heckewelder, "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country, Had Given to Rivers, Streams, Places, &c. &c. within the Now States of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Maryland and Virginia: And Also Names of Chieftains and Distinguished Men of That Nation; With the Significations of Those Names, and Biographical Sketches of Some of Those Men. By the Late Rev. John Heckewelder, of Bethlehem, Pennsylvania. Communicated to the American Philosophical Society April 5, 1822, and Now Published by Their Order; Revised and Prepared for the Press by Peter S. Du Ponceau," *Transactions of the American Philosophical Society* vol. 4 \(1834\), 354-397.](#)

Manuscript 3603: Nottoway vocabulary, undated

The creator of this collection is unknown. 5 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript consists of 135 words, including numerals, in the Nottoway language.

Manuscript 3617: Letter to Professor W. H. Holmes, 1892 November 12

Collected by W. Hallet Phillips. 8 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript consists of a letter from W. Hallet Phillips to W. H. Holmes which gives information relative to early maps covering Virginia, Maryland, and adjacent territory. It contains nine Powhatan words.

Manuscript 3635: List of incumbents of Grand River Six Nations, 1897

Collected by J. N. B. Hewitt. 4 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript consists of a list of the incumbents of Grand River Six Nations, including the Upper Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondaga, Cayuga, Tuscarora, and Delaware.

Manuscript 3645: Manuscript on Creek, Seminole, Choctaw, Chickasaw, Osage, Delaware and Shawnee Government, undated

Created by John Buttrick Jones. 3 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

This collection contains a report which includes the Cherokee system of government, the status of Cherokee loyalty, and American Baptist mission work, including also brief references regarding the Choctaw, Chickasaw, Creek, Seminole, Osage, Lenape (Delaware), and Shawnee.

Manuscript 3695: Acts and petition, undated

Created by James Mooney. 1 folder. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains an act for appointing Trustees to the Pamunkey, 1786; an act authorizing a sale of a tract of land belonging to the Pamunkey tribe, 1828; and a Petition from Citizens of King William County, Virginia [to] The General Assembly of Virginia, January 20, 1843, requesting authorization for a sale of two tracts of land, each known as the "Indian Town," originally set aside for the Pamunkey but later occupied largely by "free negroes or Mulattoes," with a list of petitioners.

Manuscript 3757: Algonquian vocabulary from Nick Peters, 1936 July

Created by J. N. B. Hewitt and Nick Peters. 6 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of a list of seventy-six vocabulary terms in the Munsee dialect of the Delaware language.

Manuscript 3844: Comparative vocabulary of Nottoway and Tuscarora, undated

Collected by J. N. B. Hewitt. 1 page. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript consists of a comparison of the vocabularies of the Nottoway and Tuscarora. Hewitt was a native speaker of Tuscarora; the source of the Nottoway is not given.

Manuscript 3873: English-Delaware vocabulary, 1942

Created by Lula Mae Gibson Gilliland. 2 notebooks; 104 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection contains notes on Delaware religion, ceremonies, and dances.

Manuscript 3908: Statement concerning of Tuscaroras, Delawares, Tutulies (Tutelos) and Nanticokes, 1885

Created by James Monture and Chief John Buck; collected by J. N. B. Hewitt. 3 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This manuscript consists of a statement by the Cayuga Chief James Monture concerning the Tuscarora, Delaware, Tutulies (Tutulos), and Nanticokes.

Manuscript 3928: English-Algonquian vocabulary on cards, compiled from information in reply to letters of inquiry, undated

Collected by J. N. B. Hewitt. 0.7 linear feet (1 box). [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection contains English-Algonquian vocabulary; the information is secondary and lacks documentation. The cards are interfiled, but Lenape (Delaware), Munsee, and Powhatan terms are thought to be included.

Manuscript 3941: Materials assembled by Hewitt for preparation of articles in Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin 30 and for replies to inquiries from the public, undated

Collected by J. N. B. Hewitt. 0.8 linear feet (2 boxes). [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection contains materials assembled by J. N. B. Hewitt for the preparation of articles in the [Handbook of American Indians North of Mexico, Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin 30 \(1907\)](#) and for replies to inquiries from the public. The materials are arranged alphabetically by subject.

Manuscript 4069: Letters received by John R. Swanton, undated

Created by Raphael Semmes, Frank G. Speck, and John Reed Swanton. 7 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection consists of letters from Raphael Semmes, Maryland Historical Society (MHS), Baltimore, Maryland, 1940, containing a transcript of a Pamunkey vocabulary in MHS, recorded by the Reverend Edwin A. Dalrymple in January 1844; several annotated transcripts of the same by Swanton; and an autograph letter Signed to

Swanton by Frank G. Speck, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, April 21, 1940, stating that the numerals in the Dalrymple vocabulary are really “a counting-out rhyme used in a game.”

Manuscript 4152: Letter to John R. Swanton, 1933 September 3

Created by Frank G. Speck. 2 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript consists of a letter which concerns bird names in the Delaware and Penobscot languages.

Manuscript 4181: Powhatan bird names, after 1933 July

Created by John Reed Swanton. 1 slip. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of Powhatan bird names which were extracted from E. Topsell in Bayard H. Christy, “Topsell’s ‘Fowles of Heauen’,” [The Auk 50, no. 3](#) (July 1933), 275-283.

Manuscript 4220: Letter to John R. Swanton, 1933 June 26

Created by Frank G. Speck. 2 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of a letter from Frank G. Speck to John R. Swanton which suggests that the word “warrenuncood” is a Powhatan Algonquian synonym for the Tutelo-Occaneechi.

Manuscript 4351-a: Oklahoma Delaware Ceremonies, Feasts and Dances, 1937

Collected by Frank G. Speck. 24 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript contains materials related to the ceremonies, feasts, and dances of the Oklahoma Delaware. The materials were published in *Memoirs of the American Philosophical Society*, vol. 8 (1937). The manuscript is in the handwriting of Gladys Tantaquidgeon, Frank G. Speck’s secretary.

Manuscript 4351-b: A Study of the Delaware Indian Big House Ceremony, 1937

Collected by Frank G. Speck. 82 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript contains material related to the Big House Ceremony of the Delaware. The material was published as [A Study of the Delaware Indian Big House Ceremony, Publications of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission 2](#) (1931). The manuscript is in the handwriting of Gladys Tantaquidgeon, Frank G. Speck’s secretary.

Manuscript 4475: Letter to E. George Squier, 1849 February 16

Collected by Henry Rowe Schoolcraft. 3 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This manuscript consists of a letter to E. G. Squier concerning the “Walum Olum” of the Delawares and other correspondence from Frank Squier, the nephew of E. G. Squier.

Manuscript 4524: “Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland; some incomplete data collected by William B. Marye.”, circa 1913-1956

Created by William Bose Marye and Richard E. Stearns. 1 folder. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection contains brief field notes and notes from land records; reproductions of old maps by Ducatel and others; sketch maps showing sites visited by Marye; and site photographs by Marye and by Richard Stearns. See W. B. Marye, “Shell-Heaps on Chesapeake Bay,” in *A Report on the Susquehanna River Expedition*, ed. Warren King Moorehead (Andover: The Andover Press, 1938), 123-128 and plates 36-37.

Manuscript 4732: Notes on Delaware wake, Kiowa funeral, and the Wichita tribal name, undated

Created by G. W. Grayson. 5 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection contains notes on the death and mortuary customs of the Delaware and Kiowa, notes on the Wichita tribal name, and notes on the Lenape.

Manuscript 4860: James A. Geary papers on Algonquian linguistics, 1930-1960

Created by Tom Otterby; collected by James A. Geary. 18 boxes. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection contains Meskwaki (Fox), Ojibwa, and Cheyenne linguistic data obtained from informants; Fox and Ojibwa dictionaries prepared largely from published sources; notes on Powhatan, Cree, Menominee, and comparative Algonquian; publications in and concerning Algonquian languages; correspondence; and miscellaneous personal papers.

Manuscript 4969: Playbill for “Powhatan’s Pamunkey Indian Braves”, 1898

The creator of this playbill is unknown. 1 page. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection consists of a playbill which gives a list of ten performers in the roles of Powhatan, Pocahontas, etc.

Manuscript 7086: Nanticoke River Maintenance Dredging Project. Nanticoke River, Sussex County, Delaware, 1976

Created by the Delaware Department of State Division of Historical and Cultural Affairs and the United States Army Corps of Engineers. 31 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This manuscript consists of a reconnaissance report. The appendices include a purchase order, a map, correspondence, photos, and an inventory of artifacts.

Manuscript 7106: Material relating to the Piscataway site (18PR7), 1968 August-September

Created by the Archeological Society of Maryland, George E. Phebus, and Douglas R. Woodward. 16 items. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains notes, a field catalog, maps, and photographs.

Manuscript 7327: Documents relating to the Wanner archaeological collection, undated

Created by Atreus Wanner. 0.4 linear feet (1 folder and 1 box). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains information on archaeological material which was largely collected by Atreus Wanner with Henry Eckert Wanner contributing some specimens. For the most, the material came from York County, Pennsylvania, and some from the area of the city of York were described in an article "Relics of an Indian Hunting Ground," [*Annual Report of the Board of Regents of the Smithsonian Institution 1892*](#), (1893): 555-570. Other specimens came from Lancaster, Berk, and Lebanon counties. According to the catalog, some of the material was found at a Susquehannock village site and other material is from a Conoy site. The larger part of the archaeological collection was donated to the York County Historical Society.

Manuscript 7354: Material concerning the Piscataway site, 18PR7, undated

Created by Douglas R. Woodward, George E. Phebus, and Clifford Evans. 3.5 linear feet (1 box and 1 folder). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains "The Piscataway site: a stratified Woodland site in Tidewater Maryland," seventeen color slides, progress reports, a field catalog, distribution charts, maps, plans of excavations, illustrations, C14 reports, and correspondence. Comments on the manuscript are by Clifford Evans. Some of the C14 reports concern the Kern, Shepard, and Shannon sites in Prince Georges County.

Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990

Collected by the Smithsonian Institution's Department of Anthropology curators, the National Anthropological Archives, the Smithsonian Institution's Anthropology Library, and the National Park Service Anthropology program. 111.5 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

With the passage of federal environmental and cultural heritage legislation during the 1960s, 1970s, and 1980s, archaeological investigations were required before federal land could be disturbed for construction projects. Reports of these investigations, often conducted by archaeological contractors, were generally published in processed rather than printed form. Included in this collection are reports on this archaeological work. Reports related to the Chesapeake Bay region include:

- [A Report on a Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of the Fishing Bay and Pocomoke River Dredged Material Disposal Sites on the Eastern Shore of Maryland, 1977](#)
- [A Cultural Resources Reconnaissance and Impact Area Assessment of the Great Dismal Swamp National Wildlife Refuge, City of Suffolk, Chesapeake and Nansemond Counties, Virginia, 1979 January](#)
- [An Archeological Impact Assessment of Two Dredge Disposal Sites on the Wicomico River, Wicomico County, Maryland, 1980 June](#)
- [An Archeological Reconnaissance of the Fishing Creek Dredged Material Disposal Site, 1977 May 26](#)
- [Archeological Investigations Within the North District of Shenandoah National Park, Virginia, 1992](#)
- [Final Report of a Cultural Resources Reconnaissance for a Proposed Upland Disposal Tract Federal Maintenance Dredging Project Wicomico River \(East\), Maryland, 1980 June](#)
- [Final Report of a Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of a Proposed Disposal Site for the Baltimore District, Army Corps of Engineers Lower Wicomico River \(East\) Federal Navigation Project, 1981 September 25](#)
- [Marine Cultural Resources Intensive Survey Investigation for the Baltimore Harbor and Channels 42-Foot Study, 1980 April 24](#)
- [Marine Cultural Resources Reconnaissance for the Baltimore Harbor and Channels 42-Foot Study, 1979 November 15](#)
- [Phase II Cultural Resources Reconnaissance of Proposed Wolf Trap and Rappahannock Shoals Alternate Disposal Sites Chesapeake Bay, Virginia, 1985 January](#)
- [A Cultural Resources Survey at the Chincoteague National Wildlife Refuge, Virginia, 1980 January](#)

Restrictions: This collection is stored off-site. Advanced notice is required to view the collection.

Leonard Bloomfield papers, undated

Created by Leonard Bloomfield. 8 linear feet (6 document boxes and 13 card file boxes). [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

The collection concerns Bloomfield's work and the work of his students and colleagues on Algonquian languages, particularly Menominee, Chippewa, Shawnee, Delaware, Meskwaki (Fox), Mahican, and Cree. Included are manuscript word lists, grammar notes, and texts together with some related printed and processed materials. In addition, the collection contains weekly summaries used in a Linguistic Institute course on (Oklahoma) Delaware, dated July-August, 1939. Voegelin was the linguist while the speaker was Willie Longbone. There are also a few letters of colleagues; an early draft of the 1946 publication "Algonquian," *Viking Fund Publications in Anthropology* 6, 85-129; and other writings.

Center for the Study of Man records, 1966-1982 (a few earlier)

Created by the Smithsonian Institution's Center for the Study of Man, Samuel Leonard Stanley, and Wes White. 80.72 linear feet (191 boxes and 32 audio reels). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The Center for the Study of Man (CSM) records are mainly those of Program Coordinator Samuel L. Stanley, the CSM administrative officer, and the Institute for Immigration and Ethnic Studies. Especially well documented are several international CSM-sponsored conferences. The records also include material about the action anthropology projects with Native Americans with which Stanley was directly concerned. These focused on economic development and include material relating to the coordination of studies of specific tribes carried out with funds from the Economic Development Administration and on Stanley's economic development consulting for the American Indian Policy Review Commission. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 8: American Indians General](#) within the folders [Mattaponi Indian Tribe](#) and [United Lenape Band](#).

Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015

Created by the United States National Museum of Natural History's Department of Anthropology and the Smithsonian Institution's National Museum of Natural History's Department of Anthropology. 330.25 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The Department of Anthropology records contain correspondence, manuscripts, photographs, memoranda, invoices, meeting minutes, fiscal records, annual reports, grant applications, personnel records, receipts, and forms. The topics covered in the materials include collections, exhibits, staff, conservation, acquisitions, loans, storage and office space, administration, operations, research, budgets, security, office procedures, and funding. The Department of Anthropology records also contain some materials related to the Bureau of American Ethnology. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in the following locations:

- [Series 3: Alpha-Subject File / Chesapeake Bay Center for Field Biology](#)
- [Series 7: Publication File / MSS Published \(Inactive File\) / Ubelaker, Douglas H. – "The Reconstruction of Demographic Profiles from Ossuary Skeletal Samples: A Case Study from the Tidewater Potomac"](#)
- [Series 16: Division of Archaeology, 1828-1965](#)
 - [Subseries 16.4: Reference Files / Pennsylvania / Lenni Lenape Indians](#)
 - [Subseries 16.4: Reference Files / Virginia - G. Fowke to W. Holmes / Rappahannock River](#)
 - [Subseries 16.5: Reference Files / District of Columbia / Anacostian Indians](#)
 - [Subseries 16.5: Reference Files / District of Columbia / Nacotchtanke](#)
 - [Subseries 16.5: Reference Files / District of Columbia / Pamunkey Reservation](#)
 - [Subseries 16.5: Reference Files / Maryland / Nanticoke](#)
 - [Subseries 16.5: Reference Files / Pennsylvania / Lenni-Lenape](#)
 - [Subseries 16.5: Reference Files / Virginia / Chesapeake Bay](#)

- [Subseries 16.5: Reference Files / Virginia / Rappahannock](#)
- [Subseries 16.6: Subject Files / Accession memos / Rappahannock](#)
- [Series 17: Division of Ethnology / 17.1: Manuscript and Pamphlet File, 1840s, 1860-1962, 1972, 1997](#)
 - [Calendars and Reckoning of Time / Letters to Samuel Pierpont Langley, 1891 January 7](#) includes materials related to the Powhatan.
 - [Lenni Lenape \(Delaware\)](#)
 - [Miscellany / M-P](#) includes materials related to the Pamunkey.
 - [Tidewater Indians \(1 of 3\), 1988, 1904, 1931-1941](#)
 - [Tidewater Indians \(2 of 3\), 1906](#)
 - [Tidewater Indians \(3 of 3\), 1880, undated](#)

Restrictions: Some materials are restricted. Some materials are held off-site; this will be indicated at the series or sub-series level. Advanced notice must be given to view these portions of the collection.

[John Canfield Ewers papers, 1945-1993](#)

Created by John C. Ewers. 97 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

The John Canfield Ewers papers document his wide-ranging anthropological interests through correspondence, exhibit catalogs, field notes, illustrations, lectures, maps, photocopies of archival materials, photographs, and writings. The collection includes materials relating to his numerous research projects and publications. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 6: North American Indian Art, 1908-1966 \(bulk 1970-1990\)](#) within the folder [Artists: \[Brown, Kevin \(Pamunkey\)\], 1977.](#)

[Ives Goddard papers, 1964-2005](#)

Created by Ives Goddard. 5.75 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

The Ives Goddard papers are a miscellany that includes linguistic and ethnographic fieldnotes, teaching materials, student papers, papers for scholarly meetings, and research materials. Included are handouts for an introductory course on Algonquian, Conoy linguistics (including a transcription of texts—Christian prayers copied from a book once belonging to Henry Harrison [1652-1700]), and Lenape (Delaware) social organization and ceremonies.

Restrictions: This collection is unprocessed; portions of the collection are restricted. Contact the repository for information regarding access.

[John Peabody Harrington papers, 1907-1959 \(some earlier\)](#)

Created by John Peabody Harrington. 683 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#) Digital copies are available.

John P. Harrington was a Bureau of American Ethnology ethnologist involved in the study of over one hundred Native American tribes. His specialty was linguistics. Most of the material in this collection concerns California, southwestern, and northwestern

tribes. Also of concern are general linguistics, sign language, and writing systems. Certain themes frequently appear in his work, including annotated vocabularies concerning flora and fauna and their use, topography, history and biography, kinship, cosmology (including tribal astronomy), religion and philosophy, names and observations concerning neighboring tribes, sex and age division, material culture, legends, and songs. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in the following locations:

- [Series 6: Native American History, Language, and Culture of the Northeast & Southeast / Subseries 6.1: Algonquian, circa 1907-circa 1957](#) includes material related to the Nanticoke, Piscataway (Conoy), and Lenape (Delaware) peoples.
- [Series 6: Native American History, Language, and Culture of the Northeast & Southeast / 6.5: Mahican/Stockbridge, 1930-1952](#) includes material related to the Lenape (Delaware) people.
- [Series 6: Native American History, Language, and Culture of the Northeast & Southeast / Subseries 6.8: Delaware \(Oklahoma and Ontario\), 1940](#) includes material related to the Lenape (Delaware) people.
- [Series 6: Native American History, Language, and Culture of the Northeast & Southeast / Subseries 6.9: Powhatan, circa 1907-circa 1957](#) includes material related to the Powhatan, Pamunkey, and Lenape (Delaware) peoples.
- [Series 8: Notes and Writings on Special Linguistic Studies / Subseries 8.5: Supplemental Material on the Plains, circa 1907-circa 1957](#) includes material related to the Lenape (Delaware) people.
- [Series 8: Notes and Writings on Special Linguistic Studies / Subseries 8.6: Supplemental Material on the Northeast/Southeast, circa 1907-circa 1957](#) includes material related to the Piscataway (Conoy), Nanticoke, Lenape (Delaware), and Powhatan peoples.

James Henri Howard papers, 1824-1992 (bulk 1950-1982)

Created by James H. Howard. 10.25 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The James Henri Howard papers document his research and professional activities from 1949 to 1982 and primarily deal with his work as an anthropologist, archaeologist, and ethnologist, studying Native American languages and cultures. The collection consists of correspondence, writings and research, sound recordings of Native American music and dance, photographs, and drawings and artwork. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 2: Writings and Research, 1824-1992 / Subseries 2.5: Printed Publications by Howard, 1950-1992](#) within the folder [1970-1975: Howard, James H. 1975. "The Nanticoke-Delaware Skeleton Dance." American Indian Quarterly 2\(1\):1-13, 1975.](#)

Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957

Created by Herbert William Krieger. 19 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

These papers reflect the professional life of Herbert William Krieger, archaeologist and curator of the Division of Ethnology for the former United States National Museum of the

Smithsonian Institution. Included are correspondence, field notebooks, notes, administrative material, manuscripts of writings, printed matter, sketches, maps, photographs, and other documents. The bulk of the material concerns Krieger's archaeological work in the West Indies. There is also material in the collection on Krieger's work in Southeastern and Central Alaska, material concerning the salvage archaeology performed on the Columbia River in Washington and Oregon, and work on two War Background Studies publications. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 10: Miscellany, 1925-1957](#) / [Short Papers](#) within the folder "[Tidewater Algonkians of Virginia and Maryland](#)" and [Series 11: Printed, Processed, and Extracted Material, 1884-1957](#) within the folder "[Tidewater Algonkian Indians of Virginia and Maryland](#)".

[Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 \(bulk 1945-2003\)](#)

Created by Beatrice Medicine. 28 linear feet (65 document boxes, 1 box of oversize materials, 1 box of ephemera, 1 shoebox of index cards, 1 map drawer). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The papers of Beatrice Medicine reflect her interests as an academic and an activist, and contain correspondence, committee, conference, and teaching material, ephemera, manuscripts and poetry, maps, notes, periodicals, photographs, and training material. The collection reflects issues affecting Native Americans during the second half of the 20th century, as well as the network of Native American leaders and organizations that navigated these issues. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 3: Archaeology, bulk 1935-1995](#) within the folder "[An Archeological Sequence in the Middle Chesapeake Region, Maryland](#)" by Henry T. Wright, 1973.

Restrictions: Student papers, letters of recommendation, evaluations, and documents containing personally identifiable information are restricted.

[James Mooney papers, 1859-1919](#)

Created by James Mooney. 1.25 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection includes a few items concerning Native Americans (especially the Kiowa, Pamunkey, Nansemond, and other Virginia tribes), but it also includes biographical material and material concerning Mooney's non-Indian interests.

[Ted Allan Rathbun papers, 1961-2004](#)

Created by Ted A. Rathbun. 26 linear feet (53 document boxes, 4 record storage boxes, 1 oversize box, 1 folder, and 3 computer disks). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection is comprised of the professional papers of Ted Allan Rathbun. The collection documents his career as a forensic anthropologist and educator through correspondence, publications and teaching materials. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 7: Professional Organizations, 1981-2011](#) / [\[Black Bio-History Symposium. AAPA-AJPA. 1985.\]](#) within the folder

[\["Social Policy, Economic and Demographic Change in Nanticoke-Moor Ethnohistory." Michael L. Blakely, Howard University.\]](#)

Restrictions: Rathbun's forensic case files donated in 2013 are restricted until 2088. Two folders containing student grades have been separated and are restricted until 2055. For preservation reasons, his computer disks have been separated and restricted. Please note that the collection contains images of human remains.

Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965

Created by the Smithsonian Institution's Bureau of American Ethnology. 245 linear feet (375 boxes and 10 map drawers). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The records in this collection embody the administrative functions of the Bureau of American Ethnology (BAE). The collection consists of correspondence, card files, registers, official notices, annual and monthly work reports, research statements, research proposals, grant applications, personnel action requests, notices of personnel action, meeting minutes, purchase orders and requisitions, property records, biographical sketches, resolutions, newspaper clippings, reviews of publications, drafts of publications, circulars, programs, pamphlets, announcements, illustrations, cartographic materials, photographic prints, photographic negatives, bibliographies, and reprinted publications. Correspondence comprises the bulk of this collection. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 1: Correspondence / Subseries 1.5: Letters Received / James Mooney 1899 \(Re: Pamunkey\) – On Powhatan Neg Reel 69](#).

Helen C. Rountree papers, 1969-1990

Created by Helen C. Rountree. 2.4 linear feet (4 boxes) and 27 sound recordings (1/4" reels and cassettes). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available for some items.

The Helen C. Rountree papers contain correspondence, field notes, and sound recordings relating to her field work primarily among Virginian tribes including the Pamunkey, Mattaponi, Nansemond, Rappahannock, Chickahominy, and Monacan, as well as in the area around Nottoway Reservation and Gingaskin Reservation.

Restrictions: Materials related to interview notes are restricted until June 2025.

Blair Rudes papers, 1974-2008

Created by Blair Rudes. 13 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The Blair Rudes papers document his research and professional activities from his time in graduate school at the University of Buffalo in the 1970s through the end of his career at the University of North Carolina, Charlotte. Materials primarily deal with linguistic and historical research on Native American languages, particularly those in eastern North America. The collection consists of research files, linguistic research and data, correspondence, papers, and other writings by Rudes and his colleagues, movie scripts

and related materials, and audio/visual recordings. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in the following locations:

- [Series 3: Linguistic Research and Data / Subseries 3.2: Virginia Algonquian / Powhatan etymologies \(David Pentland\), 2006](#)
- [Series 3: Linguistic Research and Data / Subseries 3.13: Other Languages / Conoy \(Goddard\), 1974](#)
- [Series 4: Writings / Subseries 4.1: Writings by Rudes / Electronic Records / Powhatan Recordings, Pocahontas's Mother- Native Personal and Place Names in Powhatan, circa 2005](#)
- [Series 4: Writings / Subseries 4.1: Writings by Rudes / Electronic Records / Powhatan Recordings, Scene 40- Powhatan, circa 2004](#)
- [Series 4: Writings / Subseries 4.1: Writings by Rudes / Electronic Records / Powhatan Recordings, Scene 41- Pocahontas, circa 2004](#)
- [Series 4: Writings / Subseries 4.4: Writings by Others / Jefferson- Vocabulary of the Nottoway Tribe \(1820\), undated](#)
- [Series 4: Writings / Subseries 4.4: Writings by Others / Rountree- Powhatan Dictionary, undated](#)
- [Series 4: Writings / Subseries 4.4: Writings by Others / Rountree- Powhatan Indian Words, 2001](#)
- [Series 5: Dialog Translation / Subseries 5.1: *The New World*, 2003-2008](#)
Materials in this subseries consist of scripts for the film *The New World*; press kits; correspondence with film staff; and language research, word lists, and copies of presentations Rudes gave about his translation work.
- [Series 5: Dialog Translation / Subseries 5.3: *Actus Fidei*, 2006](#)
Materials in this subseries are related to the 2007 Steven Breese play *Actus Fidei* and Rudes' work as a Virginia Algonquian translator. Materials include correspondence, scripts, and dialog translations. Materials are arranged alphabetically by folder title.

Dennis J. Stanford and Margaret A. (Pegi) Jodry papers, 1873-2019 (bulk 1975-2015)

Created by Dennis J. Stanford and Margaret A. (Pegi) Jodry. 265 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The papers of Dennis J. Stanford and Margaret A. (Pegi) Jodry document the archaeological excavations and analysis of Paleoindigenous (also called Paleoindian) sites through the United States including sites within the San Luis Valley in Colorado and those on the Delmarva Peninsula in the Chesapeake Bay region. Stanford's career as curator of North American Archaeology and Jodry's career as a project archaeologist and research associate at the National Museum of Natural History is also represented. The collection consists of field notes, data and analysis, manuscript drafts, publications, correspondence, illustrations and maps, photographic prints, negatives, slides, and recorded film and sound.

Thomas Dale Stewart papers, 1875-1991 (1931-1991)

Created by T. D. Stewart. 65 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The Thomas Dale Stewart papers document his research and professional activities and primarily deal with his anthropological and archaeological research in North and South America. The collection consists of correspondence, writings and research files, project data, skeletal data punch cards, photographic and illustration materials, and administrative and financial papers. Materials related to the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 3: Writings and Research, 1875, 1902-1990](#) within the section [Potomac Creek](#) and in [Series 2: Correspondence, 1931-1991](#) within the folders [Accokeek Foundation, 1961-1969](#).

Restrictions: This collection contains images that may be culturally sensitive, including images of human remains.

William C. Sturtevant papers, 1952-2007

Created by William C. Sturtevant. 220 linear feet (473 document boxes and 2 record boxes) plus 254 sound recordings, 94 computer disks, 42 card file boxes, 85 oversize folders, 9 rolled items, 18 binder boxes, and 3 oversize boxes). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains the professional papers of William Curtis Sturtevant and documents his activities as Curator of North American Ethnology at the National Museum of Natural History, his work as the editor-in-chief of the *Handbook of North American Indians*, his research among the Seminole and Iroquois people, and other professional activities. The collection is comprised of books, sound recordings, research and field notes, realia, artifacts, clippings, microfilm, negatives, slides, photographs, manuscripts, correspondence, memorandums, card files, exhibition catalogs, articles, and bibliographies. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in the following locations:

- [Series 2: Research Files / 2.13: Miscellaneous—Native Americans / Powhatan, undated](#)
- [Series 4: Professional Activities / 4.2: Lectures & Conferences / \[James H. Howard MS-“Then Nanticoke-Delaware Skeleton Dance”\], 1974](#)
- [Series 9: Subject Files / 9.3: Linguistics / \[Newly Discovered Powhatan Bird Names\], 1934](#)

Restrictions: Files containing Sturtevant’s students’ grades have been restricted, as have his students’ and colleagues’ grant and fellowships applications. For preservation reasons, his computer files are also restricted.

Waldo R. Wedel and Mildred Mott Wedel papers, 1893-1994 (bulk 1930-1993)

Created by Waldo R. Wedel and Mildred Mott Wedel. 51 linear feet (115 document boxes, 2 card file boxes, 1 5” x 6” x 2.5” box, and 1 record storage box) and 13 items (2 oversize boxes, 7 printing blocks, and 4 map drawers). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

These papers primarily consist of Waldo Wedel's archaeological work in the field and his many publications. The collection also contains Mildred Mott Wedel's correspondence and manuscripts, most of which concern her ethnohistorical and archaeological work, conferences in which she participated, and her publications. Materials related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 3: Writings, 1932-1990](#) / [Subseries 3.1: Publications](#) within the folder [Anthropology. The finding of two ossuaries on the site of the Indian village of Nacotchtanke \(Anacostia\), 1937](#).

Restrictions: Personnel files and grant proposals sent to Waldo Wedel to review are restricted. Waldo and Mildred Wedel's monographs are stored at an off-site facility. This collection contains images that may be culturally sensitive, including images of human remains.

MAPS

[Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893](#)

Created by Charles Praetorius; copied by John White. 69 hand-colored photographs of watercolor drawings. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available for some items.

This collection consists of sixty-nine facsimiles of sixty-seven watercolor drawings made by or associated with John White. The reproductions were created by Charles Praetorius by photographing the drawings, and subsequently bleaching and hand coloring the images. The drawings come from two sources in the [British Museum](#): the [John White album](#) (the pages are catalogued individually under the numbers 1906,0509.1.1 to 1906,0509.1.76) and a version of the John White album known as the [Sloane album](#) (the pages are catalogued individually under the numbers SL,5270.1 to SL,5270.113). The original drawings date from 1585 to 1593 and are some of the earliest European depictions of the flora, fauna, and peoples of the Americas. The collection includes a [\[Map of the coast of Virginia and North Carolina\]](#) in the [John White album](#).

[Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated](#)

Created by William Dinwiddie. 1 notebook; 37 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of a notebook of hand-drawn maps of the Rappahannock and Piankatank Rivers.

[Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965](#)

Created by the Smithsonian Institution's Bureau of American Ethnology. 245 linear feet (375 boxes and 10 map drawers). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology are described more fully on page 24 of this guide. The following maps of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 13: Maps / Maps 1-352](#):

- [Potomac River \(In Four Sheets\). Sheet No. 2 from Piney Point To Lower Cedar Point, 1888 November 17](#)
- [Potomac River \(In Four Sheets\). Sheet No. 2 from Piney Point To Lower Cedar Point, 1868](#)
- [Potomac River \(In Four Sheets\). Sheet No. 3. From Lower Cedar Point to Indian Head, 1888 October 9](#)
- [Potomac River \(In Four Sheets\). Sheet No. 3. From Lower Cedar Point to Indian Head, 1890 December 6](#)
- [A Map of the Country Between Albermarle Sound, and Lake Erie, Comprehending the Whole of Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, and Pennsylvania, With Parts of Several Other of the United States of America, 1787](#)
- [Virginia and Maryland As It Is Planted and Inhabited This Present Year 1670, 1673](#)
- [Southern Maryland, Its Waterways, Harbors, and Railroads in operation and in Progress, 1891 May](#)
- [Rappahannock River, Virginia. From Entrance to Deep Creek, 1889 May 5](#)
- [Nova Belgica Et Anglia Nova \(Including Virginia and Parts of Nova Scotia\), 1667](#)
- [A Map of Virginia and Maryland, 1676](#)
- [Topographical Map of District Columbia and Environs, 1862](#)
- [Virginia-Maryland: Fredericksburg Sheet, 1888](#)
- [Virginia-West-Virginia-Maryland: Hiawatha Frederick Sheets, 1891 August](#)
- [Maryland-Virginia: Montross, Piney Point Point Lookout Sheets, 1892](#)
- [Maryland-Virginia: Wicomico, Leonardtown Drum Point Sheets, 1892](#)

[Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925](#)

Created by the Smithsonian Institution's Bureau of American Ethnology. Approximately 8,000 gelatin and collodion glass negatives. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available for some images.

This collection contains original and some copy negatives that have been numbered and cataloged. Almost all relate to Native Americans and include a large number of studio photographs. The following maps of the Chesapeake Bay region are included within the collection:

- [Captain John Smith's map of Virginia](#)
- [Drawing, 1612, of John Smith's Map of Virginia](#)
- [The Carte Figurative](#)

Restrictions: Original glass negatives are restricted from in-person access due to preservation concerns. However, reproductions can be viewed online or in person. Additionally, the NAA has copy prints in the research room of most of these images as well as digital copies of most. Please contact the repository for more information regarding access.

GRAPHIC MATERIALS

The NAA has extensive photographic collections. Description and arrangement of photographic collections vary widely depending on the circumstances of creation, collection, and accession into the NAA. The records described below should be considered starting points for research; they should not be considered a comprehensive list.

Researchers looking for more specific images will probably be best served with keyword searches of the Smithsonian's Collection Search Center ([CSC](#)) because a large number of photographs have been given item-level catalog records. We suggest using specific terms (e.g. "Nanticoke" + "basket") and narrowing the results by using "National Anthropological Archives" as the catalog record source and "Photographs" as type. Collections with item level inventories in their finding aids can also be searched within the SOVA record by typing a search term (e.g. "Chickahominy") into the "Search within collection" field underneath the collection title.

Please note that any Photo Lot number preceded by the letter "R" represents a reproduction of a collection held at another repository.

Manuscript 4575: Copy of a print, 1937

Created by Colonial Williamsburg, Inc. 1 sheet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of a copy from a copperplate made sometime between 1732 and 1747 which depicts the then existing public buildings in Williamsburg, Virginia. In the bottom panel are representations of flora, fauna, and Native Americans, presumably of Virginia. Details of Native American drawings appear to be unreliable.

Manuscript 4861: Colin Taylor photograph collection, 1950s

Created by Colin Taylor. 19 photographs. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of photographs related to museum specimens, mainly 19th century, including a Lenape (Delaware) headdress. They were presumably photographed by Taylor from collections at Cambridge Museum of Ethnology and Archaeology, Oxford Pitt-Rivers Museum, the British Museum, and Colin Taylor's private collection. The collection has been incorporated into [Photo Lot 24](#).

Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s

This is an artificial collection³ comprised of works by multiple creators. Approximately 18,000 items. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available for some images.

³ An artificial collection is one which was created at the archive rather than transferred to the archives in its full form. The distinction is primarily important in this context because the materials within the collection have come from different sources and so have a wide variety of creators.

This collection consists mostly of original and copy prints. There are also some negatives, artwork, photographs of artwork, and printed materials. Included is a large miscellany of ethnological, historical, and some archaeological subjects collected by the Bureau of American Ethnology from a wide variety of sources. There are also prints of photographs from [Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives](#) and the subject and geographic file. Although most of the material relates to North America, some images relating to historical events and to areas outside North America are included. The collection includes [thirteen photographs related to the Chickahominy](#), [forty-seven related to the Lenape \(Delaware\)](#), [twenty-one related to the Mattaponi](#), [one related to the Nansemond](#), [fourteen related to the Nanticoke](#), [forty-four related to the Pamunkey](#), [seven related to the Patowomeck](#), [five related to the Piscataway \(Conoy\)](#), [six related to the Rappahannock](#), and ten related to the Powhatan. These photographs can be found in the following locations:

- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Midwest / Shawnee](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Northeast / Delaware](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Northeast / Nanticoke](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Plains / Caddo](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Southeast / Powhatan Confederacy](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Southeast / Powhatan Confederacy Chickahominy](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Southeast / Powhatan Confederacy Mattaponi](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Southeast / Powhatan Confederacy Pamunkey](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Southeast / Powhatan Confederacy Potomac](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Southeast / Powhatan Confederacy Powhatan](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Southeast / Powhatan Confederacy Rappahannock](#)
- [Series 1: America north of Mexico / Southeast / Wesort](#)
- [Series 2: Miscellany, historical and unidentified / Miscellaneous / Museum Specimens](#)
- [Series 2: Miscellany, historical and unidentified / Unidentified / Unidentified Portraits/Artifacts Miscellaneous Portraits/ Specimens](#)

Restrictions: This collection contains images that may be culturally sensitive.

[Photo Lot 59: Library of Congress Copyright Office photograph collection of Native Americans, 1860s-1930s \(bulk 1890s-1920s\)](#)

Created by the Library of Congress Copyright Office. Approximately 6,085 mounted prints (albumen, collodion, silver gelatin, and platinum). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available for some images.

This collection consists of photographs relating to Native Americans, which were submitted to the copyright office of the Library of Congress in and around the early 20th

century. Many of the photographs are studio portraits as well as photographs made as part of expeditions and railroad surveys. It includes images of people, dwellings and other structures, agriculture, arts and crafts, burials, ceremonies and dances, games, food preparation, transportation, and scenic views. Some of the photographs were posed to illustrate literary works, including Henry Wadsworth Longfellow's *Hiawatha*, while others depict paintings or other artwork. The collection includes [one image identified as Lenape/Delaware](#).

Restrictions: This collection contains images that may be culturally sensitive.

Photo Lot 73-26G: Copies of photographs of Native Americans, circa 1860-1920

Created by George Wharton James and F. H. Maude. 19 glass copy negatives. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of copy negatives made from negatives depicting Native Americans, dwellings, and ceremonies. It includes portraits of Lenape (Delaware) people. Some of the images are from the series "Dangers of the Indian Country—Frontier Exposures."

Photo Lot 74: James Mooney photographs, circa 1872-1920

Created by James Mooney. 11.75 linear feet (albumen and silver gelatin prints and glass and cellulose nitrate negatives). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains photographs made during James Mooney's fieldwork with Apache, Arapaho, Caddo, Cherokee, Cheyenne, Comanche, Dakota/Lakota, Hopi, Kiowa, Navajo, Powhatan, and Wichita communities, as well as in Mexico. The photographs document individuals and families, gatherings, ceremonies and dances, daily activities, games, crafts, landscapes, and burials.

Restrictions: Original glass negatives and nitrate negatives are restricted from in-person access due to preservation concerns. Images of the Ghost Dance included in this collection are for reference use only and cannot be reproduced without permission of the Native Communities represented in these images. Please contact the repository for further information.

Photo Lot 78-16: Hoessle Studio photograph of Hosannageda, 1908

Created by Hoessle Studio. 1 mounted silver gelatin print. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of a studio portrait of a man dressed in a suit with a beaded cowl marked with "Hosannageda" and "Turtle Tribe." "Souvenir of June 23rd, 1908" is handwritten on the mount.

Restrictions: These images were acquired for reference purposes and cannot be reproduced. Please contact the repository for more information.

Photo Lot R79-22: Photograph of Turkey Tayac (Philip Proctor), circa 1946

The creator of this photograph is unknown. 1 copy print. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of a copy of a photograph depicting Turkey Tayac (Philip Proctor) and two other men.

Restrictions: These images were acquired for reference purposes and cannot be reproduced. Please contact the repository for more information.

Photo Lot 79-45: Robert Cage photographs of Turkey Tayac and other Piscataway people, 1978

Created by Robert Cage. 19 color prints. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains photographs depicting Piscataway dancers, a burial ground, herb gathering and food preparation, and a meeting at Piscataway Park in Maryland on October 29, 1978. Most of the photographs were made in Maryland in July and October 1978. Many of the images show Turkey Tayac (Phillip Proctor) shortly before his death.

Restrictions: This collection contains images that may be culturally sensitive.

Photo Lot 80: Charles Milton Bell photographs of Native Americans, circa 1874-1890

Created by Charles Milton Bell. Approximately 340 copy prints, 3 albumen prints, 333 wet plate collodion and dry gelatin glass negatives, and 69 copy negatives. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available for some images.

This collection contains portraits of Native Americans made by Charles Milton Bell in his Washington, DC, studio. It includes one photograph related to the Lenape: [Five Delaware Men, Richard C. Adams Identified, undated](#).

Restrictions: Original glass negatives are restricted from in-person access due to preservation concerns. Please contact the repository for more information regarding access.

Photo Lot 81-12: John N. Choate photographs of Carlisle Indian School, circa 1879-1902

Created by John N. Choate. Approximately 1,200 glass negatives and 16 copper printing plates. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

This collection contains photographs by John N. Choate mostly documenting the United States Indian School in Carlisle, Pennsylvania. The images include portraits of students, parents, staff and other visitors, as well as interior and exterior images of the school, buildings, and classrooms. It includes one photograph of a Lenape (Delaware) girl, Susie Martinez.

Restrictions: Original glass negatives are restricted from in-person access due to preservation concerns. Please contact the repository for more information regarding access.

Photo Lot 81-47: Henry Niese photographs of Thunderbird Pow Wow, University of Maryland Indian Awareness Week, and Turkey Tayac, 1974-1978

Created by Henry Niese. 10 silver gelatin prints. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection consists of photographs depicting Winnebago and Piscataway people at various gatherings. It includes images of two Winnebago boys dancing at the August 1974 Thunderbird Pow Wow in Oakland, New Jersey, as well as photographs of Turkey Tayac (Philip Proctor), Jenice Bigbee, and Mark Tayac, made for University of Maryland Indian Awareness Week in March 1975. There are also informal portraits of Turkey Tayac and a group of Piscataway people, made in April 1978.

Photo Lot 85-21: Robert M. Farring Jr. photographs of Native American delegations, 1967-1971

Created by Robert M. Faring Jr. 61 silver gelatin prints and 169 color Polaroid prints. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection consists of photographs depicting tribal delegates, probably made by Robert M. Faring during tribal group visits to the Bureau of Indian Affairs Washington office. Many of the photographs were originally mounted in notebooks with identification of pictured individuals and their affiliations.

Photo Lot 87-2P: United States National Museum Department of Anthropology photograph collection relating to Native Americans, undated

Created by the United States National Museum's Department of Anthropology. 3 painted photographs, 8 halftone and color halftone prints, 56 albumen and silver gelatin prints, 10 copy prints, 1 albumen stereograph, 2 engravings, and 2 color lithographs. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

The bulk of this collection consists of portraits of identified Native Americans and some government officials and interpreters. It includes cabinet cards, other mounted prints, newspaper articles, illustrations, and a photographic postcard. The collection includes three photographs related to the Lenape (Delaware) and one (of Pocahontas) related to the Powhatan.

Photo Lot R87-6: Tecumseh D. Cook Family photograph collection of Pamunkey Indians, undated

Created by Tecumseh D. Cook. 57 copy prints. [Finding Aid available through SOVA.](#)

This collection contains copies of photographs depicting members of the Cook and Bradby families of the Pamunkey Reservation in Virginia, including some images of Pamunkey individuals with game or birds. There is also a photograph that includes

James Miles, Governor of Virginia, and a group that participated in the Jamestown Exposition in 1907.

Restrictions: These images were acquired for reference purposes and cannot be reproduced. Please contact the repository for more information.

Photo Lot 91-26: Native American Public Programs photograph collection relating to Native American artists and art, 1989-1993

Collected by the United States National Museum of Natural History's Native American Public Programs. Approximately 5,750 silver gelatin prints, 12 color transparencies, 10 color negatives, approximately 3,500 color slides, 67 color prints, and 4 acetate negatives. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection contains photographs documenting Native American Public Programs events, including images of Native American artists and examples of their work during demonstrations and lectures at the National Museum of Natural History. Crafts and arts depicted include beadwork, basket weaving, dollmaking, peyote fanmaking, weaving, hand games, quilting, clothing making, leatherwork, woodcarving, saddlemaking, sculpture, painting, story-telling, and performance art.

Photo Lot 93-15B: Photograph of Powhatan's Mantle, undated

Probably created by the Ashmolean Museum or the Jamestown-Yorktown Foundation. 1 copy print and 3 pages. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection consists of a photograph of Powhatan's mantle. The mantle is made from four skins sewn together and decorative shell beads. The photograph is accompanied by a news release from the Jamestown-Yorktown Foundation, November 17, 1989, concerning the mantle's loan from the Ashmolean Museum at Oxford University to be displayed at Jamestown.

Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925

Created by the Smithsonian Institution's Bureau of American Ethnology. Approximately 8,000 gelatin and collodion glass negatives. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available for some images.

This collection contains original and some copy negatives that have been numbered and cataloged. Almost all relate to Native Americans and include a large number of studio photographs. The collection includes sixteen negatives related to the Chickahominy, fifty-seven related to the Lenape (Delaware), seven related to the Mattaponi, six related to the Nansemond, thirty related to the Pamunkey, one related to the Piscataway (Conoy), and eleven related to the Powhatan. These negatives can be found in the following locations:

- [Glass Negatives / Bell, Charles Milton?](#)
- [Glass Negatives / Dinwiddie, William](#)
- [Glass Negatives / Gardner, Alexander](#)

- [Glass Negatives / Gill, De Lancey W.](#)
- [Glass Negatives / Mooney, James](#)
- [Glass Negatives / Photographer not recorded](#)
- [Glass Negatives / Sawyer, Wells, 1863-1960](#)
- [Glass Negatives / Shindler, A. Zeno \(Antonio Zeno\) 1823-1899](#)
- [Additional Materials / ANONYMOUS](#)
- [Additional Materials / Harrington, M. R. \(Mark Raymond\), 1882-1971](#)
- [Additional Materials / Heinsch, G. G.](#)
- [Additional Materials / Hesselius, Gustavus](#)
- [Additional Materials / Mooney, James](#)
- [Additional Materials / Photographer not recorded](#)
- [Additional Materials / Sawyer, Wells, 1863-1960](#)
- [Additional Materials / Shindler, Antonio\(n\) Zeno](#)
- [Additional Materials / Stern](#)

Restrictions: Original glass negatives are restricted from in-person access due to preservation concerns. However, reproductions can be viewed online or in person. Additionally, the NAA has copy prints in the research room of most of these images as well as digital copies of most. Please contact the repository for more information regarding access.

[Photo Lot 2004-13: Gary Auerbach portraits of Native American people, 1992-2003](#)

Created by Gary Auerbach. 44 platinum prints. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

This collection contains individual and group portraits of Native American people. Tribal affiliations include Lenape (Delaware). Additionally, the collection contains Auerbach's book, *We Walk In Beauty*, which pairs the portraits with excerpts of interviews that Auerbach conducted with the individuals, and promotional materials including exhibit announcements and catalogs.

[Photo Lot 4420: William Henry Jackson photograph albums based on his Descriptive Catalogue of Photographs of North American Indians, circa 1877](#)

Created by William Henry Jackson. 9 albums (approximately 4,000 albumen prints, some copies). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

This collection consists of albums, probably assembled by William Henry Jackson, mostly containing portraits of Native American delegates in Washington, DC, and photographs made on US Geological Surveys (including the Hayden and Powell surveys). The albums were probably assembled by Jackson while he worked for the United States Geological Survey of the Territories. Some of the albums include captions pasted from Jackson's [Descriptive Catalogue of Photographs of North American Indians](#) (1877) while others have handwritten captions.

Restrictions: This collection contains images that may be culturally sensitive, including images of human remains.

Acee Blue Eagle papers, 1907-1975

Created by Acee Blue Eagle. Approximately 673 paintings and 30 linear feet (55 document boxes and 8 oversize boxes). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

This collection reflects the life and work of Acee Blue Eagle, internationally famed Indian artist of Oklahoma. The collection contains one item related to the Lenape (Delaware): [INV 08789500: Three Indians Preparing Costumes, Two Men Talking by Fire, and One Walking with Suitcase: Jones, Ruthe Blalock: Pow-Wow Camps](#).

Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015

Created by the United States National Museum of Natural History's Department of Anthropology and the Smithsonian Institution's National Museum of Natural History's Department of Anthropology. 330.25 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The Department of Anthropology records are described more fully on page 20 of this guide. The following drawings related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 17: Division of Ethnology / 17.1: Manuscript and Pamphlet File / Tidewater Indians, 1888, 1904, 1931-1941](#):

- [Man's Loin Cloth Drawing, 1906](#)
- [Woman's Apron Drawing, 1906](#)
- [Woman's Hairstyle Drawing, 1906](#)
- [Man's Hairstyle Drawing, 1906](#)
- [Bow, Quiver, and Arrows Drawing, 1906](#)
- [Tobacco Pouch of Buckskin Drawing, 1906](#)

Restrictions: Some materials are restricted. Some materials are held off-site; this will be indicated at the series or sub-series level. Advanced notice must be given to view these portions of the collection.

Thomas Dale Stewart papers, 1875-1991 (1931-1991)

Created by T. D. Stewart. 65 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The Thomas Dale Stewart papers are described more fully on page 26 of this guide. Photographs related to the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in [Series 3: Writings and Research / Potomac Creek](#).

Restrictions: This collection contains images that may be culturally sensitive, including images of human remains.

William C. Sturtevant papers, 1952-2007

Created by William C. Sturtevant. 220 linear feet (473 document boxes and 2 record boxes) plus 254 sound recordings, 94 computer disks, 42 card file boxes, 85 oversize folders, 9 rolled items, 18 binder boxes, and 3 oversize boxes). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#).

The William C. Sturtevant papers are described more fully on page 26 of this guide. Images related to the peoples of the Chesapeake Bay region can be found in the following locations:

- [Series 1: Correspondence / \[Lenape Legacy Club\], 1999](#)
- [Series 2: Research Files / 2.5: Depictions of Native Americans / Powhatan, undated](#)
- [Series 10: Photographs / 10.7: Depictions of Native Americans / "America" \[8 of 10\], undated](#) includes an image of a Pamunkey toby jug.
- [Series 10: Photographs / 10.7: Depictions of Native Americans / "America" \[9 of 10\], undated](#) includes an image of a Pamunkey toby jug.
- [Series 10: Photographs / 10.9: Miscellaneous - Native Americans / Dugout-Nanticoke River?, 1957, 1968](#)

Restrictions: Files containing Sturtevant's students' grades have been restricted, as have his students' and colleagues' grant and fellowships applications. For preservation reasons, his computer files are also restricted.

SOUND RECORDINGS

[James Henri Howard papers, 1824-1992 \(bulk 1950-1982\)](#)

Created by James H. Howard. 10.25 linear feet. [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available.

The James Henri Howard papers are described more fully on page 22 of this guide. The following sound recordings relating to the Lenape (Delaware) can be found in [Series 3: Sound Recordings, 1960-1979](#):

- [Delaware Songs and Narration, 1967 May 21](#)
Performer: Freddie Washington, Miami, Oklahoma. Talking about Delaware Big House ceremony; hunting songs; women's stomp dance songs; coon dance songs; war dance songs; Native American church songs.
- [Delaware Songs and Stories, 1973](#)
Performer: Freddie Washington, Miami, Oklahoma. Recordings include 1) Skeleton Dance Song, 2) story in Delaware with explanation in English: how church lasts for twelve nights and ceremonies, 3) story in Delaware with explanation in English: Big House Ceremony, False Face, and 4) War Dance Songs.

Restrictions: Please contact the repository for information on availability of access copies of audiovisual recordings. Original audiovisual material in the National Anthropological Archives may not be played.

[Helen C. Rountree papers, 1969-1990](#)

Created by Helen C. Rountree. 2.4 linear feet (4 boxes) and 27 sound recordings (1/4" reels and cassettes). [Finding Aid available through SOVA](#). Digital copies are available for some items.

The Helen C. Rountree papers are described more fully on page 24 of this guide. [Series 4: Sound Recordings](#) consists of audio tapes related to Rountree's fieldwork and contains recordings of the Chickahominy Fall Festivals, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1978, 1981-1986 and a Chickahominy tribal meeting 1987; recordings of the Nansemond Tribe Spring Festival, 1984, and Homecoming, 1988; and recordings of the Pamunkey, Upper Mattaponi, and Mattaponi. Recordings of meetings public events, and some lectures by Helen Rountree and others are included. There is one uncatalogued, unidentified sound cassette.

Restrictions: Please contact the repository for information on availability of access copies of audiovisual recordings. Original audiovisual material in the National Anthropological Archives may not be played.

INDEX TO TRIBES

This index is not comprehensive but includes all tribes discovered by the archivist within the collections while the guide was being assembled. It includes all tribes shown in the region of Chesapeake Bay on [Native Land Digital](#). The NAA does not hold materials related to all of these tribes. If materials have not been found "No collections found" will be listed under "Collection." It is possible that the NAA does hold materials related to those peoples, but that they have not been discovered at this time. Where multiple spellings or names have been historically used for the same tribe, the index includes all versions that were searched.

The index is intended to facilitate access to the collections, and every effort has been made to ensure it is accurate, but there may be some errors. If you find any errors or know of Indigenous groups that have been left off, please notify the NAA. The repository can be reached at (301) 238-1310 or naa@si.edu.

Tribe	Collection
Accohannock	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Helen C. Rountree papers, 1969-1990
Accokeek	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957 Thomas Dale Stewart papers, 1875-1991 (1931-1991)
Accomack	No collections found
Anacostan	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Annemessex	No collections found
Apamatic	No collections found
Appamattuck	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Appomattoc	No collections found
Arrohateck	No collections found
Arrohattoc	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892

Atquanachuke	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Chesapeake	No collections found
Chesepian	No collections found
Chickahominy	Manuscript 112: Documents in support of the Indian racial status of the Chickahominy tribe, 1904-1942 Manuscript 2197: Pamunkey notebook, after 1893 Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s Photo Lot 74: James Mooney photographs, circa 1872-1920 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957 Helen C. Rountree papers, 1969-1990
Chincoteague	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Chopticon	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Cuttatawomen	No collections found
Conoy	see Piscataway (Conoy)
Doeg	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Dogue	No collections found
Gingaskin	Helen C. Rountree papers, 1969-1990
Kecoughtan	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Kiccowtan	No collections found
Kikotan	No collections found
Kikowtan	No collections found
Kuskarawaok	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Lenape (Delaware)	Manuscript 15: Munsee Vocabulary, 1896 October Manuscript 16: Delaware rendering of the Iroquoian Cosmologic Legend, 1896 October 8 Manuscript 19: Delaware Vocabulary, 1849 Manuscript 32: Vocabulary of the Delaware Indian Language, 1895 December Manuscript 33: Delaware vocabulary in Schoolcraft's Comparative Vocabulary of the Indian Languages of the United States, 1849 July Manuscript 230-a: Delaware or Lenapi forms collected upon the Kiowa, Comanche and Apache Reservation, Indian Territory, in November, 1884, undated Manuscript 230-b: Words, phrases and sentences in the Delaware language, undated Manuscript 593-a: Muskoki Names; Muskoki Chiefs and Officers in 1861; Other Indian Names including Comanche, Wichita, Caddo, Tonkawa, and Delaware, undated

<p>Lenape (Delaware) (<i>continued</i>)</p>	<p>Manuscript 1522: Notes on names, and linguistic notes on Siouan, Athapaskan, Caddoan, Iroquoian, and Muskhogean tribes, circa 1900 Manuscript 1543: Notes on the name "Muskingum" in Ohio, undated Manuscript 1635: Truman Michelson linguistic and ethnological notes on Ottawa and Munsee, 1922 August 29-September Manuscript 1752 Delaware Indian hymns, 1921 August 1 Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2190: Circulars and other material concerning Indians and traces of Indians in Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, and North Carolina, 1889-1912 Manuscript 2204: Mo'skem. Told by John Armstrong, Nov. 28, 1883, at Versailles N.Y, 1883 Manuscript 2716: Brief vocabulary, undated Manuscript 2750: Munsee linguistic and ethnological notes, undated Manuscript 2805: Delaware words from James Bobb, Anadarko, Oklahoma, 1919 Manuscript 2806: Edward Sapir notes on vocabularies of Algonquian languages, circa 1911 Manuscript 2932: Notes on sign language and miscellaneous ethnographic notes on Plains Indians, 1934 Manuscript 3409: Notes on Indian delegations visiting Washington during the presidency of Thomas Jefferson [1812 ?], undated Manuscript 3437: Nomina verbalia with their verb-bases. Extracted as examples for the Bureau of American Ethnology from (chiefly) North American languages, 1895 Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Manuscript 3635: List of incumbents of Grand River Six Nations, 1897 Manuscript 3645: Manuscript on Creek, Seminole, Choctaw, Chickasaw, Osage, Delaware and Shawnee Government, undated Manuscript 3757: Algonquian vocabulary from Nick Peters, 1936 July Manuscript 3873: English-Delaware vocabulary, 1942 Manuscript 3908: Statement concerning of Tuscaroras, Delawares, Tutulies (Tutelos) and Nanticokes, 1885 Manuscript 3928: English-Algonquian vocabulary on cards, compiled from information in reply to letters of inquiry, undated Manuscript 3941: Materials assembled by Hewitt for preparation of articles in Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin 30 and for replies to inquiries from the public, undated Manuscript 4152: Letter to John R. Swanton, 1933 September 3 Manuscript 4351-a: Oklahoma Delaware Ceremonies, Feasts and Dances, 1937 Manuscript 4351-b: A Study of the Delaware Indian Big House Ceremony, 1937 Manuscript 4475: Letter to E. George Squier, 1849 February 16 Manuscript 4732: Notes on Delaware wake, Kiowa funeral, and the Wichita tribal name, undated Manuscript 4861: Colin Taylor Photograph Collection, 1950s Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s</p>
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Lenape (Delaware) (continued)	<p>Photo Lot 59: Library of Congress Copyright Office photograph collection of Native Americans, 1860s-1930s (bulk 1890s-1920s)</p> <p>Photo Lot 73-26G: Copies of photographs of Native Americans, circa 1860-1920</p> <p>Photo Lot 74: James Mooney photographs, circa 1872-1920</p> <p>Photo Lot 78-16: Hoessle Studio photograph of Hosannageda, 1908</p> <p>Photo Lot 80: Charles Milton Bell photographs of Native Americans, circa 1874-1890</p> <p>Photo Lot 81-12: John N. Choate photographs of Carlisle Indian School, circa 1879-1902</p> <p>Photo Lot 85-21: Robert M. Farring Jr. photographs of Native American delegations, 1967-1971</p> <p>Photo Lot 87-2P: United States National Museum Department of Anthropology photograph collection relating to Native Americans, undated</p> <p>Photo Lot 91-26: Native American Public Programs photograph collection relating to Native American artists and art, 1989-1993</p> <p>Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925</p> <p>Photo Lot 2004-13: Gary Auerbach portraits of Native American people, 1992-2003</p> <p>Photo Lot 4420: William Henry Jackson photograph albums based on his Descriptive Catalogue of Photographs of North American Indians, circa 1877</p> <p>Leonard Bloomfield papers, undated</p> <p>Center for the Study of Man records, 1966-1982 (a few earlier)</p> <p>Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015</p> <p>Ives Goddard papers, 1964-2005</p> <p>John Peabody Harrington papers, 1907-1959 (some earlier)</p> <p>James Henri Howard papers, 1824-1992 (bulk 1950-1982)</p> <p>William C. Sturtevant papers, 1952-2007</p>
Mahock	No collections found
Manahoac	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mangoag / Mangoak	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mannahoack	see Manahoac
Manokin	No collections found
Massawomeck	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Matapeake	No collections found
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Nanzatico	No collections found
Nentego	No collections found
Nottoway	Manuscript 3123: Early recorded Iroquoian Numerals, undated Manuscript 3603: Nottoway vocabulary, undated Manuscript 3844: Comparative vocabulary of Nottoway and Tuscarora, undated Helen C. Rountree papers, 1969-1990 Blair Rudes papers, 1974-2008
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Opiscatumek	No collections found
Opiscopank	No collections found
Ozinie	No collections found
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Patawomeck (continued)	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015 Thomas Dale Stewart papers, 1875-1991 (1931-1991)
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Pawtuxent	No collections found
Piankatank	No collections found
Piscataway (Conoy)	Manuscript 1909: Letters received by James Mooney, 1890-1919 Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2214: Newspaper clippings, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 7106: Material relating to the Piscataway site (18PR7), 1968 August-September Manuscript 7327: Documents relating to the Wanner archaeological collection, undated Manuscript 7354: Material concerning the Piscataway site, 18PR7, undated Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s Photo Lot R79-22: Photograph of Turkey Tayac (Philip Proctor), circa 1946 Photo Lot 79-45: Robert Cage photographs of Turkey Tayac and other Piscataway people, 1978 Photo Lot 81-47: Henry Niese photographs of Thunderbird Pow Wow, University of Maryland Indian Awareness Week, and Turkey Tayac, 1974-1978 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015 Ives Goddard papers, 1964-2005 John Peabody Harrington papers, 1907-1959 (some earlier) Blair Rudes papers, 1974-2008 Thomas Dale Stewart papers, 1875-1991 (1931-1991)
Pissaseck	No collections found
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Potapoco	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
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Quiyoughcohannock	<p>Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891</p> <p>Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892</p>
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Taux	No collections found
Tauxenent	No collections found
Tockwogh	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Transquaking	No collections found
Warraskoyack	No collections found
Werowocomoco	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Weyanock	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Weyanoke	No collections found
Wiccocomoco	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Wicocomico	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Wicomico	Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957 Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Wicomiss	No collections found
Wicomoco	see Wicocomico
Wighcocomoco	see Wicocomico
Yoacomico	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Youghtamund	No collections found
Youghtanund	No collections found

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This index is not comprehensive, but includes all names discovered by the archivist within the collections while the guide was being assembled. There may be other names within collections that have not been recorded and some of the photograph collections include photographs of unidentified people. The index is intended to facilitate access to the collections, and every effort has been made to ensure it is accurate, but there may be some errors. If you find any errors or know of any names which should be included in this index but are not, please notify the NAA. The repository can be reached at (301) 238-1310 or naa@si.edu.

Anglo or partially Anglo names are alphabetized by the last name (i.e. “Adkins, Allen” or “Collins, “Bird”). Where both a Native and English name are available, the Native version is given preference and there is a reference to it under the English version (i.e. the entries for “Richard C. Adams” and “He Is Standing For The People” are “see We-Che-Car-Pia”). If multiple spellings of a name are used, one of them has been given preference and the others refer back to it (i.e. the entries for “Chitomachen”; “Kitamaquund” ; and “Kittamaquindi” are “see Chilomac”). Titles are given in

parentheses after the name (i.e. “(chief)” or “(reverend)”). In cases where individuals are defined by their relationship to others, they will be listed as the wife, daughter, son, etc. of the person (i.e. “Dennis, John’s parents”). In some cases, this will refer back to the individual by their own name (i.e. the entry for “Bright, Elizabeth’s granddaughter” is “see Bright, Eva” and the entry for “Cook, Tecumseh’s brother” is “see Cook, George”). There are also instances where two versions of names are listed for what may be the same person, but they are given separate entries with their associated collections in case they are not (i.e. “Bob, Jim (chief)” and “Bobb, Jim (chief)”). Names were copied precisely as written despite inconsistencies between collections.

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Achcôlsoêt (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of “Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...”, undated
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Adkins, Henry E.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Adkins, Henry E. (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Adkins, James E.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Adkins, James E. (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
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Adkins, Prince Edward (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated

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Adkins, Robert (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Adkins, Spotswood	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Adkins, Spotswood (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
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Allmond, Esten	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated

Allmond, Thornton	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
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Bradby, Bolen (Bolling?)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Bradby, Burrell	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Bradby, Burrell (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
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Bradby, Charles S. (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
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Bradby, Sanford	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
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Collins, John	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
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Collins, Maggie	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Collins, Mary	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Collins, Simeon	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
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Collins, Union	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Collins, Union (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated

Connor, James	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Connor, John	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Cook family	Photo Lot R87-6: Tecumseh D. Cook Family photograph collection of Pamunkey Indians, undated
Cook, Captola Uleyea (or Ulalah)	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Cook, Dora (Mrs)	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Cook, George	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Cook, George M.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Cook, George M. (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Cook, George Mayor	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Cook, George Mayor's family	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Cook, George's brother	see Cook, Tecumseh
Cook, Lavinia	Manuscript 2197: Pamunkey notebook, after 1893
Cook, Mindora	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Cook, Tecumseh	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Cook, Tecumseh's brother	see Cook, George
Cook, Tecumseh Deerfoot	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Cook, Theodora Octavia	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Cook, Uleyea (or Ulalah)	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Coquethagéchton (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Costello, Epharis	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Costello, Epharis (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Costello, Norman	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Cotman, Robert	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Cotman, Robert (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Craigins, Mary	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Cushawmekwy	see Gischaméke

Custalow, O. T. (chief)	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Custalow, O. T. (chief)'s wife	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Dennis, Elizabeth	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Dennis, John Farrar	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dennis, John	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dennis, John's brother	see Dennis, Theophilus
Dennis, John's mother-in-law	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dennis, John's parents	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dennis, John's son	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dennis, John's wife	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dennis, John T.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Dennis, Keiziah	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dennis, Theophilus	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dennis, Theophilus (ex-chief)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Dennis, Theophilus' brother	see Dennis, John
Dennis, Theophilus' parents	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dennis, Theophilus T.	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dennis, Thomas	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Echgúshuwe (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Echpallawehund (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Ellis, Martha Snake	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Ellis, Martha Snake's granddaughter	see Bonnie
Falleaf, Salley	John Peabody Harrington papers, 1907-1959 (some earlier)
Fouts, Julius	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Fowler, Lyman P.	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925

Gaylord, Maggie	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Gelelémend	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Gendaskund (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Getting Provisions	see Lapowinsu
Gettyplensemaan	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Ghettypenceman	see Gettyplensemaan
Gichkenópalât	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Gischaméke	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Glaze King	see Tetepáchksí (chief)
Gray, Harriet Ann	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Great Bear	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Green, Barefoot	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Green, Jurutha	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Grissom, Bill	Photo Lot 85-21: Robert M. Farring Jr. photographs of Native American delegations, 1967-1971
Hackinkpomskan (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Handsome	see Way-Wil-Le-Nood
Harmon, E. Lincoln	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Harmon, E. Lincoln's grandson	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Harmon, Edward	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Harmon, Edward's grandson	see Harmon, Edward, Jr
Harmon, Edward, Jr	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Harmon, Edward, Jr's grandfather	see Harmon, Edward
Harmon, Janie	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Harmon, Parker	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s

Harmon, Theodora	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Harry, Jack	see Wy-A-Wa-Qua-Cum-An
Hawkes, Delila	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
He Is Standing For The People	see We-Che-Car-Pia
Hickman, John	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Hill, John	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Hokkenbomska	see Hackinkpomskan (chief)
Holloway, Missouri	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Holmes, Elias	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Holmes, Elias (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Holmes, Irene	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Holmes, Richard L.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Holmes, Richard L. (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Hopocan (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Hosannageda	Photo Lot 78-16: Hoessle Studio photograph of Hosannageda, 1908
Howard, Sarah	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Hunter, Bessie	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Isaac	see Nütamaes, called Isaac
Jackson, Ame	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Jackson, Blaine	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Jackson, Blaine's wife	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Jacobs, Jim	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Jakkursoe	see Achcôlsoët (chief)
Japazaw	Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Jasper	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Jefferson, Peter	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated

Jefferson, Sherman	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Jefferson, Sherman (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Jefferson, Thomas	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Johnson, Leon	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Jones, Emma	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Jones, John	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Jones, John (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Journeycake, Charles (chief)	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Journeycake, Issac	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Kehkenopaltin	see Gichkenópalât
Kekeuskung	see Kigeúskund
Kelly-macquon	see Chelík-mekgun (chief)
Ketchum, James	see Kock-kock-quas, called James Ketchum
Keyheynapolin	see Gichkenópalât
Kigeúskund	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Killbuck Jr	see Gelelémend
Killbuck Jr's father	see Killbuck Sr (chief)
Killbuck Sr (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Killbuck Sr's son	see Gelelémend
King Beaver	see Tamáque (chief)
King Tattamy	see Tadámy (chief)
Kitamaquund	see Chilomacón
Kittamaquindi	see Chilomacón
Kock-kock-quas, called James Ketchum	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Kuckquetacton	see Coquethagéchtón (chief)
Kynd Woman	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Langston (chief)	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Langston, James H.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Langston, John	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Langston, John (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated

Langston, Lucy A.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Langston, Lucy Ann Langston	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Langston, Mary Eliza	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Langston, Oney Jane	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Langston, Thomas W. (reverend)	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Langston, William	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Langston, William (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Lapawinsoe	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Lapowinsu	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Lap-Pa-Win-Soe	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Lappawinze	see Lapowinsu
Lappawinzoe	see Lapawinsoe
Lawêlochwelend	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Lawiequáham	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Lawyequohwon	see Lawiequáham
Lingehanoak	see Linquechinoak (chief)
Linquechinoak (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Logan, John (chief)	Manuscript 230-b: Words, phrases and sentences in the Delaware language, undated
Long Horn	Photo Lot 87-2P: United States National Museum Department of Anthropology photograph collection relating to Native Americans, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Longbone, Roy	John Peabody Harrington papers, 1907-1959 (some earlier)
Longbone, Willie	Leonard Bloomfield papers, undated
Longhat, Nellie	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Longhat, Nellie's daughter	see Bobb, Jennie
Looking Around	see Tah-Loo-Quay
Loquis	see Loquis, called Pepee, Joseph
Loquis, William	see Loquis, called Pepee, Joseph

Machéli-gischguall (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Machingue Puschüs (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Macomal	see Micómîl
Major, Lee	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Major, Lee (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Martinez, Susie	Photo Lot 81-12: John N. Choate photographs of Carlisle Indian School, circa 1879-1902
Matoaka Rebecca	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Mattemîkgûn (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Maykeerick-Kisksho	see Machéli-gischguall (chief)
McDanniel, James	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
McLane, Jack, Jr	Photo Lot 85-21: Robert M. Farring Jr. photographs of Native American delegations, 1967-1971
Mêtachschîéchey	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Metamequon	see Mattemîkgûn (chief)
Metaschechay	see Mêtachschîéchey
Micómîl	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Miles, Graham	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Miles, Graham (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Miles, Graham's nephew	see Miles, Graham B.
Miles, Graham B.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Miles, Harold	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Miles, Harold (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Miles, Jacob	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Miles, James P. (reverend)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Miles, Jesse	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated

Miles, Jesse's half-brother	see Thompson, William
Miles, Robert W.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Miles, Robert W. (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Miller, Stephen A.	see Tah-Loo-Quay
Monachkhícan	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Monokykickan	see Monachkhícan
Mortar, Hominy	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Nass-A-Wata, called David Pool	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Navirans	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Nedowaway	see Netawátwees (chief)
Neeshaloppih	see Nischálachpi
Nelson, Dolly	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Nelson, Elsie	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Nelson, George L. (chief)	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Nenachyhaut	see Nenatschíhât (chief)
Nenatschíhât (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Netawátwees (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Newalike (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Newman, William	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Newton, Luther	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Nihmha (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Nischálachpi	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Nútamaes, called Isaac	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated

Nütamaes, called Isaac	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Nutimus	see Nütamaes, called Isaac
Nutimus, called Pontius	see Nütamaes, called Isaac
Nutumus, called Isaac	see Nütamaes, called Isaac
Okanican (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Okanickon	see Okanican (chief)
Okay, Maggie	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Olumapies	see Olumapîsid (chief)
Olumapîsid (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Opekaset	see Opêkhásit
Opêkhásit	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Osborn, Emma	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Pachgantschíhillas	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Page, A. J.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Page, A. J. (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Page, Ellen	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Page, James E.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Page, Leroy	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Pakánke (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Pamaholen	see Pemaholend
Parks, Jake	John Peabody Harrington papers, 1907-1959 (some earlier)
Pawatah	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Pegelen	see Pegílend (chief)
Pegílend (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Pemaholend	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Pepawmaman	see Pepommáhemén

Pepommáhemem	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of “Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...”, undated
Peppee, Joseph	see Loquís, called Peppee, Joseph
Perkins, Roosevelt	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960sa
Pisguwitamend (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of “Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...”, undated
Pishqueton	see Pisguwitamend (chief)
Pisquetumen	see Pisguwitamend (chief)
Pocahontas	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s Photo Lot 87-2P: United States National Museum Department of Anthropology photograph collection relating to Native Americans, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Pockeháis	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of “Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...”, undated
Pokehais	see Pockeháis
Pool, David	see Nass-A-Wata, called David Pool
Porter, Amanda	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Powhatan	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Powhatan’s daughter	see Matoaka Rebecca see also Pocahontas
Pratt, Agent	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Price, George	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Price, John	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Proctor, Annie	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Proctor, Annie’s children	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Proctor, Philip	see Tayac, Turkey, called Philip Proctor
Proctor, Roy	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Pruner, Harold	Photo Lot 85-21: Robert M. Farring Jr. photographs of Native American delegations, 1967-1971
Quitíequond (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of “Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...”, undated
Quitieyquont	see Quitíequond (chief)

Red Blanket	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Reid, Blanche	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Rollins, Ethel	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Rowland, Fannie	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Sampson, Richard	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Sampson, Richard Lewis	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Sampson, Sterling Y.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Sarcoxie, John, Sr	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Sassoonan	see Schêssuna
Sawyer, Emerson	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Sawyer, Samuel	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Schêssuna	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Schêyachbi	see Schiwachpí (chief)
Schiwachpí (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Scott, Gertie	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Sebastian, Ann	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Secotan	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Sheoppy	see Schiwachpí (chief)
Shingas	see Shingask
Shingask	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Shingask's brother	see Tamáque (chief)
Simcoe, Mary	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Snake, Bessie	see Hunter, Bessie
Snake, Lawrence	Photo Lot 85-21: Robert M. Farring Jr. photographs of Native American delegations, 1967-1971
Spoon, Ruth	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Spring, Cornelius	see Tawîkachpi

Stuart, John	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Stuart, John (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Swann, Evelyn	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Swann, Evelyn's children	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Swett, Frank	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Swett, George A.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Swett, George A. (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Swett, John J.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Swett, John J. (Mrs)	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Swett, W. G.	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Táchquatschi	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Tadámy (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Tadeúskund (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Tah-Loo-Quay	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Tall Man	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Tamáque (chief)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Tamáque (chief)'s brother	see Shingask
Taschawikhénan	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Tasucamin	see Tasúckamend
Tasúckamend	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
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This index is not comprehensive, but includes all locations discovered by the archivist within the collections while the guide was being assembled. The index is intended to facilitate access to the collections, and every effort has been made to ensure it is accurate, but there may be some errors. If you find any errors or know of any locations which should be included in this index but are not, please notify the NAA. The repository can be reached at (301) 238-1310 or naa@si.edu.

Where possible, locations on maps within the collections are included in this index, however some maps simply had too many locations to list. The index contains location names in a variety of spellings. Where possible, historical and non-standard spellings refer to the modern, standardized spellings. Some of these non-standard spellings may be a misreading of the author's handwriting by the archivist. Some locations on handwritten maps are not included because the archivist was unable to decipher them. Modern names were not discoverable for all locations.

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Chickahominy Road	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated

Chickahominy Swamp	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Chickohominy Swamp	see Chickahominy Swamp
Chiconesse	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Chiconessex	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Chicono Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Chiknicomika	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Chincoteague	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Chincoteague Sound	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Chingoteague	see Chincoteague
Chippoake Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Chiskiac	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Chissenessic	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Chissenessick River	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Chopawamsic	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Chopawamsic Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Choptank	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Choptank River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Chotank Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Chowano Island	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Chuckatuck	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Chuckatuck Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Chula	Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Church Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891

Churn Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Cinquack	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Cinquaeteck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Cinquoteck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
City Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Claremont	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Clark Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Clifton Beach	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Coan	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Coan River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Cobb Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Cobbs Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Cockle Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Cococawanee	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Cocomicomico	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Cocomocomico	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Cod Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Colonial Beach	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Coltons Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Conaway river	see Conway river
Conecocheague Creek	see Conococheague Creek

Conococheague Creek	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Conogacheek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Conway river	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Coopers Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Corapechen Creek	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Corbin Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Corotoman	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Corrotman River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Corrotomen River	see Corrotman River
Corsica River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Crane's Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Croacamung	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Croacoan	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Cuactataugn	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Cuckold Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Cuckold Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Cuckold's Cove	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Cumberland Town	Manuscript 2197: Pamunkey notebook, after 1893
Cunny Hill Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Currioman Bay	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Cuttatawomen	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Dames Quarter Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Daseninnkepeac	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Day Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Deep Cove Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Deep Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891

Deep Creek (continued)	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Deep Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Deep Run	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Diascand Bridge	see Diascund Bridge
Diascund Bridge	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Dividing Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Doag Creek	see Dogue Creek
Doctor Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Doeg Creek	see Dogue Creek
Dogac Run	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Dogue Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Dorchester County	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Dorsey Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Drum Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Drummondtown	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Dumbarton	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Dumpling Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Dundee Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Dymer (Dimer) Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
East River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Eastern Bay	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Elk River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Elkton	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Enon	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Eppes Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891

Essex County	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Etacrewac	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Fair Haven Bay	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Fairhaven	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Fairlee Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Falls of the James River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Farleyvale	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Farnham Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Fergusson's Wharf Post Office	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Ferry Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Ferry Landing	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Ferry Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Fetherstones Baye	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Field's Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Fisher's Inlet	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Fishing Bay	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Fishing Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Fishing Island	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956

Flood Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Forked Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Fort Mattapony	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Fort Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Fort Sanders	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Fort Smallwood	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Four Mile Run	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Fredericksburg	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Gaithersburg	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Galesville	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Gangasco	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Gangascoe	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Genito Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Gibson Island	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Gingaskin Reservation	Helen C. Rountree papers, 1969-1990
Gingoteague (Gincatic) Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Gingoteque	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Gingotig	see Chincoteague
Ginny's Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Glebe Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Glebe Neck	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Gloucester County	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Gloucester Point	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Glymont	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Goat Island	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Godfrey Bay	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956

Goose Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Great Dismal Swamp National Wildlife Refuge	Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Great Island, Pennsylvania	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Great Wicomico River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Greenwell's Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Grey's Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Guest Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Gunpowder Neck	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Gunpowder River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Gunston Cove	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Guyandotte Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Gwynn's Island	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Haley's Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Halifax County	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Hall's Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Hallowing Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Hardy's Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Harford County	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Harris Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Hassniuga	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Hatton Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Haugh Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Hayes Creek	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Hazelwood	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Heinasa	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893

Henrico County	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Herring Bay	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
High Island	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Hills Bay	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Holland Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Holly Neck	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Hollywood	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Hop Yard	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Horn Harbor	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Horn Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Horse Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Huggins Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Hull Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Hungary Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Hunting Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Hutton's Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Hyco Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Indian Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Indian Head	Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Indian Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Indian River	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Indian River Village	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s

Indian Shell Banks	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Indian Town	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 3695: Acts and petition, undated
Iron Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Irvington	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Island Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Isle of Wight Bay	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Isle of Wight County	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Jackson Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
James City County	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
James River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Jamestown	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Jamestown Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Jeffries Hollow	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Jeneto Creek	see Genito creek
Jenitoatar River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Jett's Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Jones Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Jones Landing	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891

Jones Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Jones Top Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Jotauk Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Journey Cake Neck	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Kapawnich	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Kays Run	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Kecoughtan	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Kengla Place	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Kent County	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Kent Island	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Kerahocak	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Kickytan	see Kecoughtan
Kiequotank	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
King and Queen County	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
King George	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
King I Site	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
King William County	Manuscript 2197: Pamunkey notebook, after 1893 Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
King's Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Kinnard's Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Kiquotan	see Kecoughtan
Kiskiack	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925

Kittamaqundi	Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Kupkipcock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Kuskarawaok	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Kuskarowack	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Lagrange Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Lambs Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Lancaster Wharf	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Layton	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Leedstown	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Leesburg	Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Lego's Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Leonardtown	Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Leracosic	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Liberty Hill	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Little Bay	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Little Choptank River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Little Falls	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Little Romney Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Little Round Bay	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Little Round Bay Site	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Little Wicomico River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Lloyd Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Lloyd Post Office	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Lock Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated

Locklies Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Lokete	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Long Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Long Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Lovers Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Lower Brandon	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Lower Cedar Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Lower Machodoc River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Lower Nachotacko River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Lower Wicomico River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Lowry's Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Luce Creek	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Luce Creek Site	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Lynnhaven Bay	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Machicomoco	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Machipongo	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Macocanaco	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Macocks	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925

Maddox Island	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Magnolia	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Magothy River	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Magotty River	see Magothy River
Mahaskahod	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Maherine Island	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Malhowatec	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Mallory's Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Mamanahunt	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mamanassy	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Manakin	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Manderes Creek Site	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Mangohick	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Mangohick Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Mangoraca	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Manokin	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Manokin River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Mansfield	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Mantoughquemed	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925

Marasanlia	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Martins Pond	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Martoughquaunk	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mary's Banks	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Maseguetus	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Massanotten	see Massanutten
Massanutten	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Massanutting Town	see Massanutten
Massaponax Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Massawoteck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Massinacack	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mataponi Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Mataughquamend	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Matchacomoco	see Machicomoco
Matchopick	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Matchopingo	see Machipongo
Matchopungo	see Machipongo
Matchut	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Matchutt	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mathias Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Mathomauk	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Matokin Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Matomkin	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated

Matomkin (<i>continued</i>)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Mattacock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mattacunt	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mattanock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mattapament	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mattapanient	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mattaponi Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Mattaponi Garrison	see Fort Mattapony
Mattaponi River	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mattapony Creek	see Mataponi Creek
Mattapony Reservation	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Mattapony River	see Mattaponi River
Mattapony Swamp	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Mattawoman Creek	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Mattox	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Mattox Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Mattpament	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Meherines	see Meherrin
Meherins	see Meherrin
Meherrin	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Mellenbeck Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated

Menapucunt	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Menaskunt	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Menheering	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Menoscotic	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mesongo Creek	see Messongo Creek
Messongo Creek	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Meyascotic	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Middle River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Middlesex County	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Miley Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Milford Haven	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Mill Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Millbank	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Mills Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Moanes	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Mobjack Bay	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Mobyack Bay	see Mobjack Bay
Moekjack Bay	see Mobjack Bay
Mokete	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Monacan	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Monacan Town	see Manakin

Monacantown	see Manakin
Monahassanugh	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Monakin Town	see Manakin
Monanauk	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Monaskin Post Office	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Monaskon	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Monasukapanough	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Monataic	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Monicantown	see Manakin
Monie Bay	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Monocacy Creek	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Monocantoen	see Manakin
Monocassy Creek	see Monocacy Creek
Monroe Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Montapike	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Montross	Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Moore's Farm	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Mopjock Bay	see Mobjack Bay
Moquson Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Moratico Creek	see Morattico Creek
Morattico Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Morattuck River	see Roanoke River
Moraughtacund	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Morratico Creek	see Morattico Creek
Mosquito Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Mosquito Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated

Moss Neck	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Mouanask	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Mount Vernon	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Mowhemcho	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Moyaons	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Moysonec	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Muddy Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Muttamussinsack	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Myer Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Myghtuckpassu	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Nacostin	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Nacotchtank	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Namasingakaut	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Namassingakent	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Nameroughquena	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Naminisseen Creek	see Namozine Creek
Namnizeen Creek	see Namozine Creek
Namoraughquend	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Namozine Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Nancymond	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Nancymum Island	see Nansemond Island
Nandsamund	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Nandtaughtacund	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated

Nandtaughtacund (continued)	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Nanjamy	see Nanjemoy
Nanjemoy	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Thomas Dale Stewart papers, 1875-1991 (1931-1991)
Nanjemoy Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Nanjeny	see Nanjemoy
Nansemond	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Nansemond County	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Nansemond Island	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Nansemond River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Nansemond Town	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Nansemund River	see Nansemond River
Nansiatica Island	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Nantapoyac	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Nantaquack	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Nanticoke Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Nanticoke River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Manuscript 7086: Nanticoke River Maintenance Dredging Project. Nanticoke River, Sussex County, Delaware, 1976 William C. Sturtevant papers, 1952-2007
Nanzatico	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Nanzatico Bay	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Nasocomacko	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Natomkin	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated

Nause	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Nausegoc	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Nawacaten	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Nawnautough	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Naylor's Wharf	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Neabisco	see Neabsco
Neabsco	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Neal's Sound	see Neale Sound
Neale Sound	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Neapsico	see Neabsco
Nechanicok	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Neherrin	see Nenheesing
Nenheesing	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Nepawtacum	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
New Kent County	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
New Point Comfort	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
New York	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Newport News	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Noming	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Nomini	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Nomini Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Nominy Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Norfolk	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Norfolk County	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated

North Anna River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
North Bend	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
North East River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
North Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Northampton County	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Northanna River	see North Anna River
Notoway Island	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Nottingham	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Nottoway	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Nottoway Reservation	Helen C. Rountree papers, 1969-1990
Nottoways	see Nottoway
Nowakwoc	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Nushemouck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Nussamek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Oaken Brow	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Oaksuskie	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Oaksuskie River	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Owomnaku	see Onancock
Oanancac	see Onancock
Oanancock	see Onancock
Observatory Hill	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Ocaquan	see Occoquan
Occahanock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Occahanock Island	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Occohannock	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Occohanock	see Occohannock
Occoquan	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Occoquan River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891

Occoquan River (continued)	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Occoquon	see Occoquan
Occupacia Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Ocean City	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Ocoquan	see Occoquan
Octoraro Creek	Manuscript 7327: Documents relating to the Wanner archaeological collection, undated
Onancock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Onawmanient	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Onuatuck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Opament	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Opicon River	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Opiscopank	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Oquomock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Orange County	Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Orapaks	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Orchard Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Ottachugh	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Oxford	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Oxon Creek	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Oyster Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Oystershell Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Ozatawomen	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Ozenic	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892

Ozenick	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Ozinies	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Pagan Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Pagan River (Warraskoyak)	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Paggan Creek	see Pagan Creek
Paguiac	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Paine's Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Pamacocack	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Pamaunk River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Pamuncoroy	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Pamunkey Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Pamunkey Reservation	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s Photo Lot R87-6: Tecumseh D. Cook Family photograph collection of Pamunkey Indians, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Pamunkey River	Manuscript 2197: Pamunkey notebook, after 1893 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Pamunky Creek	see Pamunkey Creek
Papiscone	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Paquppe	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Parrots Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Parrott Island	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956

Parsons Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Pasaughtacock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Pascattaway	see Piscataway
Paspahegh	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Passaunkack	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Patapsco Neck	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Patapsco River	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Patapsco Valley	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Patawomeck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Patawomeck River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Patuxent River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957 Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Patuxent Valley	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Paumunkie River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Paw Paw Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Pawocomocac	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Pawtuxunt	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925

Payankatank	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Payankatank River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Paynes Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Paynes Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Pear Tree Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Peregryns Mount	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Petapsco River	see Patapsco River
Petersburg	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Philadelphia	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Pianakitank River	see Piankatank River
Piankatank River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Pianketank	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Piankitank	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Piccowaxen	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Piccowaxen Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Pig Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Piney Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Pinner's Point	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Piscataway	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Piscataway Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Piscataway Island	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Piscataway Park	Photo Lot 79-45: Robert Cage photographs of Turkey Tayac and other Piscataway people, 1978

Piscataway River	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Piscattoway	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Pissacoack	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Pissaseck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Pittsylvania County	see Pittsylvania County
Pitts Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Pitts Neck	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Pittsylvania County	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Plum Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Pocahontas	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Pocaroane Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Pocatamough	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Poccosen	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Poccosen River	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Pocohantas	see Pocahontas
Pocohontas	see Pocahontas
Pocomoke	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Pocomoke River	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Pocomoke Sound	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Pocoson River	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Pohick	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Pohick Bay	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Pohike	see Pohick
Point Lookout	Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Point Pesinge	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Point Warde	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Pokomoka River	see Pocomoke River

Pomeyooc	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Pommonkey Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Pommonkey Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Pongoteague	see Pungoteague
Pooles Island	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Pope Island	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Popes Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Port Conway	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Port Micou	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Port Royal	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Port Royal Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Port Tobacco	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015 Thomas Dale Stewart papers, 1875-1991 (1931-1991)
Port Tobacco Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Port Tobacco River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Portapaco	see Port Tobacco
Portobago	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Portsmouth	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Poruptanck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Potapaco	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated

Potapaco (<i>continued</i>)	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Potauco	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Potawomeck	see Potomac
Potobago	see Portobago
Potomac	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Potomac Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s Thomas Dale Stewart papers, 1875-1991 (1931-1991)
Potomac River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957 Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Potomac Valley	Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Potomack River	see Potomac River
Potomock River	see Potomac River
Potowack	see Potomac
Potowmack	see Potomac
Potowomeck Creek	see Potomac Creek
Pottomack	see Potomac
Powcomonet	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Powcoranie	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Powcoromie	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Powhatan	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated

Powhatan (continued)	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Powhatan County	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Powhatan Court House	see Powhatan
Powhatan River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Powhatan's Chimney	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Poycktank	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Poykembkack	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Pratts Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Presley Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Prince George's County	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Princess Anne County	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Proctorville	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Protestant Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Providence Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Providence Forge Post Office	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Ptowmak River	see Potomac River
Pungoteague	see Pungoteague
Pungoteague	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Pungoteague River	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Pungoteque	see Pungoteague
Pungoteque River	see Pungoteague River
Pyanketank	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Quackcohowaon	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Quactataugh	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Quadroque	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925

Quantico	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Queen Anne's County	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Quemocac	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Quentico	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Queponco Creek	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Quiyenghco	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Quiyough	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Quiyough River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Quiyoughcohanock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Quotough	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Rapahanock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Rapahanock River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Rapidan River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Rapidann River	see Rapidan River
Rappahannock	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Rappahannock River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Rappahannock Shoals	Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Rappahannok	see Rappahannock
Rassawck	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Reades Point	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Readhaven Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Rehoboth Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956

Richmond	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Rickahock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Rickett Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Righkahauk	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
River Springs	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Riverton	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Roanoac	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Roanoke	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Roanoke River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Roaring Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Robinsons Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Rock Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Rock Point	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Rockville	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Rocky Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Rogue Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Romney Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Ronoak	see Roanoke
Rosier Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Rosslyn	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Round Bay	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Rowanty Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Ruahoecoc	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893

Ruf Site	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Sahlin	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Sahlin Site	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Sand Mound Bluff	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Sandy Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Sandy Spring	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Sasquesahanok	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Sasquesahanough	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Sasquesahanough River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Sassafras River	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Saunders Wharf	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Savannah	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Secaton	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Seco	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Secobeck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Selby Bay	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Seneca Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Seneca Falls	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Senegar Creek	see Seneca Creek
Senegar Falls	see Seneca Falls
Severn River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Shackaconia	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated

Shackaconia (continued)	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Shackley Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Shanando	see Shenandoah
Shanandoah	see Shenandoah
Shannendoah	see Shenandoah
Shannondoah	see Shenandoah
Sharps Wharf	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Shell Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Shelltown	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Shenando	see Shenandoah
Shenando River	see Shenandoah River
Shenandoah	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Shenandoah County	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Shenandoah National Park	Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Shenandoah River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Shenandoah Valley	Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Shenendo	see Shenandoah
Shenondore River	see Shenandoah River
Sheridan Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Sherwood Forest	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Shipping Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Shockoe	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Shockoe Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Shockoe Hill	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Silver Hill	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Sinepuxent Bay	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Skicoac	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Skipwith's Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Small State Reservation	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Smithfield	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated

Smiths Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Smiths Wharf	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Smyths Falls	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Snow Hill	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Snowdon	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Sockobeck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Somerset County	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
South River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Southeast Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Spaniard Neck	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Sparkes Point	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Sparkes Valley	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Sparrows Point Farm	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Spriggs Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Spring Hill	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
St. Catherine's Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
St. Clement's Bay	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
St. Denis	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
St. George Creek (St. George's River)	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
St. Georges Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
St. Margaret Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
St. Martin River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956

St. Mary's	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
St. Mary's County	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
St. Mary's River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
St. Patrick Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Stafford County	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Stansbury Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Stegara	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Still Pond Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Still Pond Harbor	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Stingray Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Stock Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Stoddard Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Stony Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Stove Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Stult's Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Sturgeon Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Suffolk	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Suffolk County	Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Suggetts Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Sullivan Cove	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Sullivan Cove Site	Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Surry County	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Susquehanna River	Manuscript 2902: Tracings of stone carvings on the Susquehanna River, 1879 December 12-13 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956

Susquehanna River (continued)	Manuscript 7327: Documents relating to the Wanner archaeological collection, undated
Sussex County	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 7086: Nanticoke River Maintenance Dredging Project. Nanticoke River, Sussex County, Delaware, 1976 Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Sutton's Cove	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Sweet Hall	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Talbot County	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Talliaferro Mount	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Tangier Island	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Tangomockonomingo	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Tapp's Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Tappahannock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Tarpley Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Tauskus	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Tauxanent	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957 see also Mt. Vernon see also Toaga
Tauxenent	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Tauxsnitania	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Taylor Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Taylors Island	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Teracosick	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Tesinigh	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925

Tessamatuck	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Texas	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Thick Neck	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Tindals Point	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Toaga	Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957 see also Mt. Vernon see also Tauxanent
Tobago Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Tockwogh	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Tockwogh River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Toll's Point	see Towles Point
Tolusky	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Tomakokin Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Top Castle	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Toppahanock	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Toppahanock River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Totouskey Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Towles Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Town Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Trantashecooc	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Traveller's Rest	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Tred Avon River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Troy Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Tuckahoe	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Tuckahoe Creek	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Tunstall Post Office	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Turkey Buzzard Point	Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Tussekiah Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated

Tyaskin	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Upper Brandon	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Upper Chippoke Creek	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Upper Falls	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Upper Machodoc Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Upper Marlboro	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Upper Wicomico River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Urbanna	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Urbanna Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Utchowig	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Utenstank	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Uttamaccomak	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Uttamussak	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Uttamussamacoma	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Vienna	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Vittamussamacoma	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Waconiask	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Wallops River	Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Warascoyack Bay	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Ware Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Warehouse Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Warocalani	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Warraskoyack	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891

Warraskoyack (<i>continued</i>)	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925 see also Pagan River (Warraskoyak)
Warrasqueak Bay	see Warascoyack Bay
Warrasquoyack County	see Isle of Wight County
Warresqueake Bay	see Warascoyack Bay
Warwick	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Warwick County	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Wasapokent	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Wascocup	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Wasmacus	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Waterloo Place	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Watkins Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Waugh Point	see Pratts Point
Weanock	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Weapemeoc	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Wecomico	see Wicomico
Wecuppom	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Weeks Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Wepanawomen	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Werawahon	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated

Werawahon (continued)	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Werewac	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Werowocomoco	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
West Point	Thomas Dale Stewart papers, 1875-1991 (1931-1991)
West River	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Beatrice Medicine papers, 1914-2003 (bulk 1945-2003)
Western Branch	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Westover Post Office	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated
Westwood	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Wetipquin Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Weyanoke	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Whipsawsons Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
White Marsh	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
White Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Whitehouse Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Whites Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Whitings	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Wicocomico Parish	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Wicomico	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Records of the Bureau of American Ethnology, 1878-1965
Wicomico County	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990

Wicomico Creek	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Wicomico River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956 Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Wicommoco River	see Wicomico River
Wiffins Point	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Wighco River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Wighcocomoco	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Wilipquin Creek	Manuscript 3445: Photostat copy of "Names Which the Lenni Lenape or Delaware Indians, Who Once Inhabited This Country...", undated
Williams Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Willowbyes River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Wilmer Neck	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Wilton Point	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Windmill Point	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Windmill Point Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Windsor Shades	Photo Lot 24: Photographs of Native Americans and Other Subjects, 1840s-1960s
Wingate Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Winter Harbor	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Wococon	Manuscript 316516: Charles Praetorius reproductions of drawings made by or associated with John White, 1889-1893
Wolf Trap	Archaeology reports and related material collection, circa 1970-circa 1990
Woodlawn	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892
Woodstock	Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892

Woodyard Creek	Manuscript 3267: Sketch maps of the Rappahanock and Piankatank Rivers, Virginia, undated
Worton Creek	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Worton Point	Manuscript 4524: "Indian shell heaps on Chesapeake Bay and its estuaries in Maryland...", circa 1913-1956
Wosameus	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Wyanauk	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
Wyanoke	see Weyanoke
Yeocomico	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Yeocomico Creek	see Yeocomico River
Yeocomico River	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Yeocomoco	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Yoacomaco River	see Yeocomico River
Yoacomoco	see St. Mary's
Yoecomico River	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891
York County	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Manuscript 2619-b: Material concerning archaeological sites in Tidewater Maryland and Virginia, 1889-1892 Manuscript 7327: Documents relating to the Wanner archaeological collection, undated
York River	Manuscript 2199: The Powhatan Confederacy, Past and Present, undated Department of Anthropology records, 1840-circa 2015
Youghianund	Manuscript 2215: Lists of place names in Tidewater Virginia, undated
Youghtanund River	Photo Lot 176: Bureau of American Ethnology Negatives, circa 1858-1925
Zekiah Creek	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891 Herbert William Krieger papers, 1925-1957
Zekiah Swamp	Manuscript 2125: Archaeological survey of the Tidewater Maryland and Virginia area, 1891