Department of Anthropology
National Anthropological Archives

NAA MS 1834 Autobiography of a Fox man by Alfred Kiyana, undated English translation part 5 National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution

Please cite the material in the following format: "NAA MS [Manuscript Number], National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution"

For example:

"NAA MS 2108, National Anthropological Archives, Smithsonian Institution"

BUREAU OF AMERICAN ETHNOLOGY CATALOGUE OF MANUSCRIPTS

1834

| Stock | Algonqui | ian | | | | | | |
|---|----------|-------|--------|---------|------|--------|-------|---------|
| Language | Fox | | | Dialect | | | | |
| Description: (words, vocabulary, dictionary, grammar, text, legends, notes) | | | | | | | | |
| Collector | Dr. | Miche | Lson | | | | | |
| Place | Tama, | Ia. | | D | ate | | | |
| Remarks | Autobio | graph | y of a | Fox | Man. | Text | and : | English |
| trans | slation. | 294 | pp 8 | x 5", | and | 294 pr | 8 x | 7". |
| (Ethi | nology) | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

auto

(5)

ARCHIVES OF THE BUREAU OF EMERICAN ETHNOLOGY EMITAMONIAN INSTITUTION

No. 1834

Transl., Pt.5

birtylawn Fabric



FABRIC FINISH

I have lived a single life, and I am still among the living. (to Kane) This he would often Say to me. Then I, in earnest begun to tentatively listen to every legend, and when he told don't his friend the whiteman, was interpreted byone who could speak the English language, to tell legends to them. He meet many complements from then pronouncing him & good legal teller. It was in their village on Sunday. (174)

a crowd of white people Cume to him, to tell legends to their. He was given a lot o neoney, and also to his interpreter Then the whiteman said to him! Pass these legends to your children". This is what be said tome, Then the whiteman Lold lim" what you have said is all good! The whiteman told him. "Eventlent white man said good words about my legends (to Kane), This what he told me, "and this is the most-(175)

important point which learned, and in the spring I stayed with brin, and he hever truce told me to go to dunce, and he never told me to go and him, at line, we would go. out hunting. We would kill squerrels a anything that can be entered, sometimes weward stop somewhere to take a rest. He would tell me everything. Then his brodu annot (176)

did see our son at the dances, They asked him, "I gove him the costume for him to dance, I wonted him to ! He said this to live "9 went you to take live to the dances from non on, it is good for the boupt dunce, for myself, I like boys who dance, and this, if very single in life, they are huft right. (177)

and you should urgeline and tellling about these to our sou, this religion. I told lives about the, once, you should tell living gust the way be can learnes it you should not teller in a way that he will not thoroughly understandit. Thatslim I do to aring one, whenever I till about festivals I would tell in way to hut they under Stand rue, That The way you should tell him this (to Kuna) these things. (178)

thrink ohing that way, this is directly our brothers own bay. and these his (o to to mai) this I would teach the something. all 9 know. I would teach them and this one I leave not told much thatis why scame to you, I want to remide it. I want you to beyon to tell being these things, this our son. This is the most good you can alo to him.

(179)

If you teach him all these. and these other things it won't be good It would stamlike you telling lies to him and he will belle of them, you know a child our believe anything. anyone can tell you a lie of he tell you this is the only way and you would believe them That's why we urge each other to think of Jestivols, they (180)

and to as men these what we telleach other about this fighting I never told him any thing about it," They this to the one I was living with. This what you should tell him about. and you are a legered teller they are interesting and what they use to do long timago, how should when your fight, and you too, already fought and I

(182)

why I told you this, I want aport totell live these things." This was what they told to thotal I was living with and then he spoke to his brother. " yes, you told the truth, 9 can tell the legends, and these legends I told him all, what they are for and about these sucred parks I told him what I serve, although I do not know much about them and about the coming of the

earth's end. I believe before that there won't be any I puno, these young people will not know, you spent do not tell each other about it, except to the ones you think will do, those the only ones you told, you are that way, they have told you about it, but you do not go around to tele anyone about it. (183)

except to ones you think will do, those one theory ones you told, and about this, I tell they to arryone, not to one, but to aryone toles comes here, Itals dirin. They are not in anyway purticular and these festivals are particular, some times I would wonder why they should be so particular you serve anything about good we offer to anyone, eventhose songs they are particular

184

not to make any mustakes and not to much any errors in pringers and 9 till legends augtine and that you are having a hard time, we don't se young, to worship, you wonder as soon as you come. I think it is very hard, and This what I do. all the youngmen likeme, and from what I have been told these legends are (spirited).

(185)

I, myself, will tellyon about these, whenever Ithink This, I would likewise tell 9 strink I know all the legents and there sured puck, They will disappear first, but these sugerness will go on and on, and it on account of you, that these will varishe because you do not tell these to anyone, if you tell these to arigone, you will extend them fartheraway andthis tellily searetly. (186)

and I think this is not right. when you tell euch other one by one by name, you are not many, theores that know, these festivals you are few, and these that Blont know are many, they outnember you, they that youlove nottold, and you go alread and say good things about it and hours if that you hid it and want only afew to know?

(187)

The boy, I teach them these legerids, we will do just exactely the way the go, not any other way, but that way, in white menis way, that nist what we willturn to. arid in these, the spail these socied packs, that how they go, and if you dwell on this thoughtfully you will believe them, I think (188)

some of them a this is what I have told our son, and he listens to me, and I nevertold lim to do this, I toldhim you our follow religion, guist the way you think proper, this what I told him be given up then its upto lin to choose what kind of religion be wishes to follow. you will think one of them so is hard, I tried to tell him. (189)

Its this way, if he thinks he's going to follow this one Thenks will do so, that why I told him that This our son" This what he told him. Then in the writer I lived with ning mother 9 often go and listen to the legends, 9 knew a number of legender and I begun to love out on religion 9 de not think of it, and in the spring (190)

be carre, theore who tells about The socred packs He cameafter me to live with him. I went with him, where he lives, we went there He treated very bridly and we went to every dunce, We danced to everyone, The other one I would see him seldom walking by and I would particularly notice him. and even then I would never think of anything religious, and whentley told me all about the sacred perdes, I would never

(191)

listen, and in the fall, my mother came, "For the last time we want him to fast. I want you torrake lin fast I want him to fast four more years! They toldher "allright" I was a little scared, Then in the full We begun to take (steum Doths) and they late in the full we took our last (slean bath), then they gave me a on my shanks and on my thighs, and now I still (192)

curry the sours. I was told that the soil thought will be cast away. They would say this tome then I was grien (steun, bath) alone, and he sang from without. Ond I alme, in lodge taking my (steam bath), This what I done, Then we moved, we never bried in beach house steen, we lived in Bullrush rongerans, Then I began ent in ments except the squaw com, was all they gove me to eat. (193)

and also squash, and their in the evening, as soon as 9 got through saling, thenthey would begun to tell me about the sacred parks, and I level never listen. Inever warried to alrenouse, I begun to listen, and I came to my former openion of it and they the very next summer I begun to dance andat the same time I begin to and everytire Food I (194)

Think about, Their about these general festivals they told me about them, because I never had notather, they would say "(to Kane) when ynewas not old enough your father died. of course you was big enough. That is why I begunte chase your promess, you told me what your grandmother done toyou once, when on journey you would walk believed, you are poor that's why They done that to you, but (to Kune) you will grow up

195

you will think of it always. but don't think an a women's way, don't thruk that way, just think I wish I was agrown up, and this was the surry they use when they sang for your father the last sorig, when at the furicul, et was writer when your father died and this is writer that why I way you to fast," This what shely told me often, soon I begun to think of my father, It (196)

in full they done the same thing to me, but this timethey mener only they and after they made metuke thesp(steum baths) they I begne my fasting a gam. and 9 was to go out to (cry) not merely for nothing but when I am saldened, so I went, they gave me some Indiantobasco' " after you throw this away then you began to cry, they said tome, Blessmed Gols" you will say when you (197)

they told me. By the side of the oak tree, you are to stand, 'they said to me. "you will fuce towards east," they saidte me, Then I started after they have told me what to think about, I went fur away and 9 never was drinking anything sad soon I amie to my destination, I went towards the briggest oak tree. Then I Lobanco, "Bles me (198)

ohamy lords, I swiftles after I Said This I looke & about smiling. They already told me, what sing, soon Istarted to sing. Then I cried and? sure enough aried, I could not sing my song because I were shally ariging too at the sudden too, Inever (199)

stronght of anythingsaid, I cried all atorice, Then I started home where I lived. "Well (tokane) I just heard you arining for afour numbis He said to Ant " They I never heard you anymore," said my father by relations, "yes, you know I forgut the song, because I was crying too board. " I said to him. " Thats how (to Kare) they do when you first go out to (ary)" he said to me. " If you don't ary, you will-(200)

start in your surging. "he said to me," now you are telling the struight truth, go ahead and eat! be said to orno. Then I striked lating the squaw corn, This was what they done to me, all through the winter thoug never allow me to eat meat, Then the next day they said thists me. (to Kume) go and cry first when you come back they you willest, shing governe the Indian tobacco. I went to the same place.

(201)

to the big oak tree. I threw the Indian to bacco broad and after I done this I began tosing as soon as I started the sory 9 begun to ary also I sure enough cried, and thatwas when I sang the song Correctly after 9 sang! There I went book again. They gave me eats. the square corn. Loon I got så I can really sing. (202)

and I found out that I was to do that all through the writer. I soon was use to it, and then in the spring I ceased my fasting as soon as they stop boiling sap and in my heart I haved to do whis! This other musle I never would forget Thuring the spring they all cand in from hunts, That was when he told me, the one? was living with, "(tokane) quit their king about him

203

the one that use to tell you legends That is not good what he said to you," He said to rue. " never will these sacred pucks, will we guit thinking about them our. Intered Indians will always think of them, All will never earth we do not know when it will grow old. That is when these what we keep, are suppose to end, Theose (214)

and these legends they will forget them, and they are not said to so 'spiritel' They are told became, they went to Childrente go to sleep early. not, for anyone to become 'spirited' that come tell the legent but this one is real. God's blessedness, directly from God. Thatswling. (205)

we strongly wage you boys to anyone to think about it. They think of them that way. and about this one when does not which of it, there is dring Coming when he will think is it and him who tells you legends. He willthink about they when Ling Comes, He will blood to think about them, and of I hoppen to die first he will of them and if he dies first (206)

I will think about there. That's why don't believe myoun brother I for don't believe him and another thing, when you learne anything from them. There, you don't hear garryone being mentioned in the legends. That is why hodoes it. I never hear of their that way (Tokane) I don't want you to believe him. Flinik of this, what Dort, has given to usto de, That is why he blisses-(207)

om older people. He never, God, told them here I give This to your because you told a legerd! He never say that to them but these sacred pucks, He suys that to the one he blesses! and to some the never govether, through sacred packs, henever thought of them this way, only, it seem, he gave to them to be blessed by it. Some made sticks that dow by thinks of them to be. God, In some way he made it Those he made, when he tell about Then I This what God Thought (208)

He said this to them, and really what he knows happens that live some get help from it. If he goes hunting, evenif there are not game be would find some anyhow, Thatshow it is. Do some they will line long, To some they can gethelp in Elvatoring, or anything they undertake to do, To those that are not sacred pocks, Ifyou are blessed by God, what he think, you will do, you would do it, now you do that (to Ka ne) quit believeing -(209)

I went you to , and there are two winters ytto come for fasting "This what he supt me. this is mut once but many times he said thisto rue and in the summer I went to the other place to my rencles, I always thought of him I would think of the legends when I get there, and be spoke very prindly to me, "you are now grown." he said to me, I told luin, " Two more years, (210)

I will fast," I told him this and belaughed. " now you are almost grown." he told me. "To us we never devot to fast we never did hove to fast. There was nuttury, and now he never thrinky the past and he has his drildren, but he he never thought of undividually and you don't see them, once, to go around with charcoal on their fuces, "and now be told one this. (211)

and now if you live with me from now or 9 bolieve I would never telpyou to fost, you are now a youngman almost," when he said this I was more than feroud. and after I stayed their ofen duys, my other uncle came, 14 . Thatsonough, that sweigh, "They told him. "now be told me some awful thing (to Karia) what you done to him, where did you ever fust, and where did you Ane your origing?"

(213)

"nolohere, your fasted while we were boys, we were afraid to. put chursoal on our faces and this poor relative's child you are not doing justice to him you should do that to your two dildren; They swift being. "and this (to ka na) you are not doing the right thing, to go so hadd on him, and to prohibit him from eating any meat during wenter, only

gove him square corn. Thats where I don't think much git, I an one you told him you how fasted, but I told him to straight truth about ourselves, That's exactly what we done when we were boys," Then he said this, tohin, in reply, " His mother told to make him fost four more years, that is why I mude him fust. This was what he said. "You are fusting him recklessly you are going too Chard on him? when you made drive fast you should do it curefully (214)

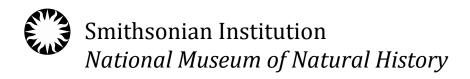
fast live that would be good. This is all I say to you this true. In you to guit going hardon him in fasting " and ofter he was gone he tarn to mound said "Two son, you have beller quit this fasting you are now alrust grown, to have them treat you like a child." This is what he told me. "and you look at those of your own age, they are treated as youngmen. They now to your, obey blurays.

(215)

made ymfast, and I, if you slung here, you would guit stress fartings. I would not to like the Indian area to do to each other longago I won't do that. I would tell all I hove learned, 9 would never tell you to do. I would tell you these, but if you was my direction I would probably make you fast." (216)

From then I stuyed around they. and inthefall I told my mother a lie. I told her, "mather this one again is going to make me first. I am going to live with him" she told me you do that I guess they disbelieve each other insomeway! Then I went book to him, what my mother told me. "I told her that I wanted to live with you and he's going to make mefast, "I told her. " I gress they disbelieup each other in some way, you do that" (217)

toldone, 9 toldonymule. " yes you live with me right here." He told me, then later on we went away, I then likel all about the place where did not like. I thought the was the best place. It was then I began to lat meat. I mener think me fast, and every now (218)



Department of Anthropology
National Anthropological Archives

The Smithsonian continues to research information on its collections. Contact Smithsonian for current status.

Please observe the following rules for file sharing, which are intended to help protect the integrity of the material and associated information.

- Do not incorporate material into a publicly accessible database or website without checking with the National Anthropological Archives (NAA).
- Do not post whole manuscripts to a social media site, such as a blog, Facebook page, Twitter feed, etc;
- Do not modify or obscure the source information or copyright notice included in the material;
- If you deposit the material in a tribal library or resource center, make sure that the library or resource center knows the source of the original material and is aware of these rules. Please let the NAA know where material is deposited so that we can guide community members to it.

Questions? naa@si.edu.